



**THIS DOCUMENT WAS OBTAINED FROM 'THE MUFON ARCHIVE' IN THE BLACK VAULT ENCYCLOPEDIA PROJECT.
THIS SECTION IS A JOINT EFFORT BETWEEN THE MUTUAL UFO NETWORK (MUFON) AND THE BLACK VAULT
TO OFFER AN UNPRECEDENTED FREE RESOURCE FOR UFO HISTORICAL RESEARCH.**

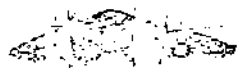
PART OF THE BLACK VAULT INTERNET ARCHIVE, YOU CAN CHECK IT OUT AT:

[HTTP://WWW.THEBLACKVAULT.COM/ENCYCLOPEDIA](http://www.theblackvault.com/encyclopedia)

**ALSO, VISIT MUFON FOR THE LARGEST PRIVATE ORGANIZATION DEDICATED TO THE STUDY OF UFOS
FOR THE BENEFIT OF HUMANITY:**

[HTTP://WWW.MUFON.COM](http://www.mufon.com)

In this issue



Minnesota man reports
close encounter, p. 11.

Dr. Oppenheimer and
UFOs: Part two, p. 7.

Brazilian military be-
gins work with Brazilian
ufologists, p. 10.

MUFON Forum, p. 13.

UFO Press, *Sacred En-
counters: Spiritual Awak-
enings During Close En-
counters*, reviewed by Dr.
Leo Sprinkle, p. 14.

MUFON sponsoring
"best technological evi-
dence" contest, p. 17.

Calendar, p. 22.

UFO Marketplace, p.
23.

Columns

Director's Message	2
Filer's Files	15
Ted Phillips	18
Stan Friedman	20
McLeod's Night Sky	24

July 2005

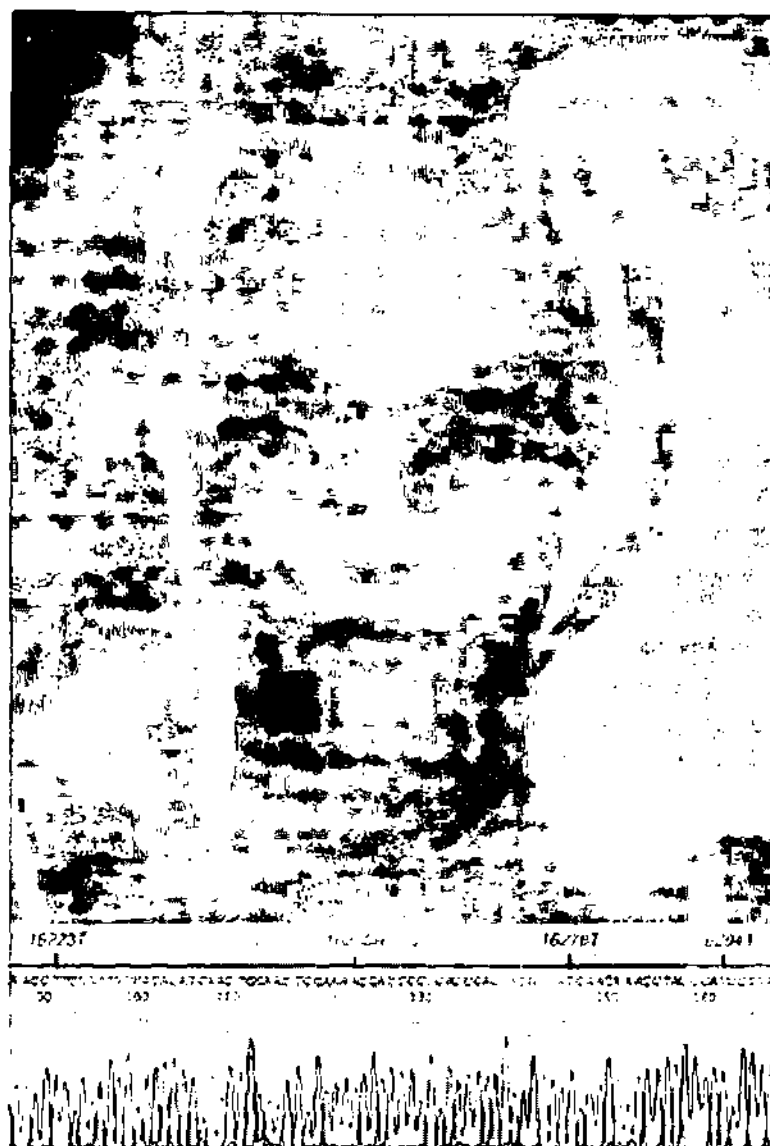
No. 447

\$4.00

MUFON

Mutual UFO Network

UFO JOURNAL



A strand of hair, apparently from the blonde entity above (artist's conception), has provided tantalizing results after DNA testing. The article begins on page 3. (Thanks to Peter Khoury, Bill Chalker, and APEG for providing this sketch.)

July 2005 Number 447

MUFON UFO Journal

(USPS 002-970)
(ISSN 0270-6822)

Mutual UFO Network
Post Office Box 369
Morrison, CO 80465-0369
Tel: 303-932-7709
Fax: 303-932-9279

International Director
John F. Schuessler, M.S.
Tel: 303-932-7709
schuessler@mho.net

Editor:
Dwight Connelly, M.S.
14026 Ridgelawn Road
Martinsville, IL 62442
Tel: (217) 382-4502
mufonufojournal@hotmail.com

Advertising Director:
John F. Schuessler, M.S.

Columnists:
George Filer, M.B.A.
Stanton Friedman, M.S.
Gavin A. J. McLeod
Ted Phillips

MUFON on the Internet:
<http://www.mufon.com>

MUFON e-mail address:
mufonhq@aol.com

MUFON Amateur Radio Net:
40 meters - 7.237 MHz
Saturdays, 7 a.m. CST or CDST

Director's Message

By John F. Schuessler



MUFON Case Management System (CMS) debuts

After much hard work and preparation, the new MUFON Case Management System is ready for use.

We applaud and extend our thanks to the volunteers who made this possible: **Tomas Karlsson, Bob Rawlinson, and Jan Harzan** are the architects and implementers of the new CMS.

We are very pleased with their outstanding product. It can be used to integrate sightings from all sources, so we view that as a way of unifying the work that is being done in this field.

We also thank **Don Weatherby** and **Wendy Ban** for all the work they did on WUFOD, the predecessor to the CMS, and to **James Carrion** for the work he is doing on the Pandora Project, which converts past MUFON UFO re-

ports from paper to electronic files which will interface with the CMS.

The new CMS Member's User Guide has been sent to all state directors and assistant state directors and is available for download.

Animal reactions to UFOs

A new MUFON special publication entitled *Animal Reactions to UFOs: A Preliminary Investigation from the Animals' Perspective* will be available from MUFON in late July. The author is **Joan Woodward** of Fairfax, VA.

Joan is a field investigator for MUFON and for the Fund for UFO Research (FUFOR).

She worked with **Richard Hall** to develop an index of **James E. McDonald's** correspondence contained in the **Donald E. Keyhoe Archives**, and then worked on data compilation for **Richard Hall's** *Alien Invasion or Human Fantasy?*

At FUFOR's request, she undertook an investigation of the July, 2002, sightings over Southern Maryland where unknowns were pursued by F-16s from Andrews Air Force Base, a report now

(Continued on page 22)



John Schuessler

Change of address and subscription/extra copies inquiries should be sent to MUFON, P.O. Box 369, Morrison, CO 80465-0369.

Copyright 2005 by the Mutual UFO Network. All Rights Reserved

No part of this document may be reproduced in any form without the written permission of the Copyright Owners. Permission is hereby granted to quote up to 200 words of any one article, provided the author is credited, and the statement, "Copyright 2005 by the Mutual UFO Network, P.O. Box 369, Morrison, CO 80465-0369" is included.

The contents of the *MUFON UFO Journal* are determined by the editor, and do not necessarily reflect the official position of the Mutual UFO Network. Opinions expressed are solely those of the individual authors and columnists, and do not necessarily reflect the opinion of the editor or staff of MUFON.

The Mutual UFO Network, Inc. is exempt from Federal Income Tax under Section 501 (c) (3) of the Internal Revenue Code. MUFON is a publicly supported organization of the type described in Section 509 (a) (2). Donors may deduct contributions from their Federal Income Tax. Bequests, legacies, devises, transfers, or gifts are also deductible for estate and gift purposes, provided they meet the applicable provisions of Sections 2055, 2106, and 2522 of the Internal Revenue Code. MUFON is a Texas nonprofit corporation.

The *MUFON UFO Journal* is published monthly by the Mutual UFO Network, Inc., Morrison, CO. Second Class postage paid at Versailles, MO.

Individual Membership: \$45/year U.S., \$55 outside the U.S.

Family members: \$10 per person additional

Student (18 years and under): \$35 U.S. and \$45 outside the U.S.

Donor: \$100/year Professional \$250/year Patron \$500/year

Benefactor (Lifetime Member): \$1,000

First class Journal delivery (in envelopes) U.S. and Canada only: \$12/year additional

Air Mail Journal delivery to all other countries outside the United States: \$35/year additional

Postmaster: Send form 3579 to advise change of address to: *MUFON UFO Journal*, P.O. Box 369, Morrison, CO 80465-0369

MUFON's mission is the scientific study of UFOs for the benefit of humanity through investigation, research, & education.

Can science find the key?

DNA evidence and the future of ufology

By Bill Chalker

In the July, 2001, issue of the *MUFON UFO Journal* I described in some detail the strange case of Peter Khoury of Sydney, Australia, and his 1992 experience with what appears to be two female entities—one with blue eyes and wispy blonde hair, and the other one with dark skin and an Asian appearance.

As a result of this encounter, he discovered two strands of blonde hair wrapped around his penis, and immediately linked this hair to the blonde entity.

Khoury, who had experienced other encounters with entities, realized the importance of this evidence and placed the strands of hair in a plastic sachet bag with a seal.

It was not until 1996 that I heard from him about the hair sample.

By 1998 I was able to begin an investigation into the sample when biological colleagues agreed to undertake the world's first PCR (Polymerase Chain Reaction) DNA profiling of ufological material implicated in an alien encounter.

My forthcoming book, *Hair of the Alien: DNA and other Forensic Evidence for Alien Abductions*, to be published by Paraview Pocket Books this month (July, 2005) uses the Khoury case as a potent touchstone, and examines evidence in cases from diverse locations, including the United States, South America, Africa, China, and my home country of Australia.

The UFO subject and, more particularly, the alien abduction controversy are at a crossroads. Where we go from here will be critical for the credibility and future of UFO research.

As a scientist myself, I have often lamented the rarity of high-quality science in UFO study. Too often there is a

knee-jerk rejection of even the possibility that there might be something to UFOs.

Over the years I have been fortunate to work with other scientists on the UFO problem in a sort of invisible college, like the one the late Dr. J. Allen Hynek helped develop—an informal network of scientists who view the UFO phenomenon as worthy of serious attention.

Many of my colleagues in this invisible college prefer to contribute anonymously because "the UFO problem" is seen as a "forbidden science."

The bizarre events that centered on Khoury provided an extraordinary opportunity to assess the reality of abduction experiences. It was time that forensic science confronted the alien abduction controversy.

By early 1998 my circle of colleagues had expanded to include some scientists from the biochemical field. They were cautiously interested in UFOs, but insisted that their involvement would need to be conducted strictly on an anonymous basis.

The biochemists were established in their field, with well-regarded, peer-reviewed publications and research. Because I had an existing and reasonable public profile, and strong and established connections with key researchers worldwide, our group, which called itself the Anomaly Physical Evidence Group (APEG), decided that I would be its public face.

DNA analysis begins

And so it was that in 1998, as my new biochemical associates were lamenting the general absence of credible UFO evidence pertinent to their field (specifically biological samples), I pointed to a credible sample, noting that in the Khoury case a hair sample had been recovered.

Not surprisingly, my scientific associates were immediately interested.

Our discussions then focused on the fact that techniques like polymerase chain reaction (PCR) amplification and sequencing of mitochondrial DNA on the hair sample might provide a strong test for the credibility of abduction sto-

About the Author

Bill Chalker is a chemist and an *International UFO Reporter (IUR)* contributing editor. He has written extensively on the UFO phenomenon in his native Australia and elsewhere, including a well-received book, *The Oz Files: The Australian UFO Story* (Duffy and Snellgrove, 1996).

ries and an opportunity to do some real science in an area heretofore dominated by wild claims and theories.

Could a DNA-mediated forensic approach help determine the reality of the abduction experience? If these bizarre episodes occur at a physical level, at least as we understand it, then a DNA analysis of the hair sample—the "alien hair"—would provide us with a unique opportunity to apply some real science to this controversial area.

This would be a rigorous test of the credibility of Peter's extraordinary claim. I pointed this out to Khoury, who told me that he was eager to have the evidence tested, and looked forward to hearing the results.

He said this even knowing that, since this was a sexual encounter, he would have some explaining to do to his wife if the hair turned out to be of prosaic human origin.

The focused DNA profiling technique we used in the Khoury case goes to the very heart of one of the key claims behind the theorized abduction program: alien/human hybridization.

It provides an opportunity for testing the credibility of the claim that aliens are creating hybrids composed of both alien and human genetic material.

If such claims are true, there should be some compatibility in the DNA of alleged alien specimens, but some anomalies not readily reconciled with known human DNA variability should also be in evidence. Indeed, our original analysis confirmed that the alien hair came from someone who was biologically close to normal human genetics, but of a highly unusual racial type.

Together, two distinct phases of



Bill Chalker

DNA analyses undertaken on the hair sample recovered from Khoury's bizarre experience provide a striking array of genetic findings.

They appear to evince advanced DNA techniques and anomalies of the sort we are only now discovering—or starting to make sense of—in mainstream biotechnology.

While the phase-one results initially discussed in the 2001 *Journal* article were not in themselves proof of the hair's alien nature, they were certainly puzzling and provocative.

How is it that rare Asian Mongoloid DNA was found in a blonde hair sample which—if related to the blonde woman Khoury encountered—would have been expected to have most likely yielded a Caucasian DNA profile?

The original DNA work was done on the shaft of the hair. More fascinating anomalies were found in the root of the hair when the soft-root hair-tissue mitochondrial DNA was extracted.

Additional analysis

The very strange evidence in the new phase-two results on the blonde alien hair revealed an extraordinary anomaly. Depending on whether we analyzed the hard hair shaft or the soft root, its mitochondrial DNA appeared to be of two different kinds.

From the lower hair shaft we again obtained the same rare Chinese mitochondrial DNA substitution. But from soft-root tissue, we obtained a novel Basque/Gaelic type mitochondrial DNA, which had a rare substitution for that racial grouping along with several other characteristic substitutions.

This in itself was a stunning result. The testing methodology meant that prosaic explanations, such as contamination or laboratory error, were ruled out.

In any normal human DNA, we should obtain consistent DNA, irrespective of where the sample comes from—be it hair, blood, or other tissue.

But incredibly, here within the one piece of hair we were getting two types of strikingly different DNA, depending on where the mitochondrial DNA testing occurred.

The rare Chinese-type DNA in the hair shaft was confirmed, and a rare possible Basque/Gaelic type DNA was found in the root section.

The biochemists could not explain



Peter Khoury

this strange anomaly. There was no evidence of a somewhat rare DNA phenomenon called heteroplasmy (where two different mitochondrial DNAs rarely appear within the same sample, usually a result of coexistence of mutant mitochondrial and "wild-type" DNA molecules within a cell or tissue).

Heteroplasmy, which is more readily found in human hair than other parts of the body, refers to single-base transitions in the mitochondrial DNA. For example, G to A, or C to T. They are not big changes. Environmental exposure and aging can be factors.

A research article in *Nature Biotechnology* in 2000 that described cutting-edge hybrid cloning techniques to treat hair loss provided a clue. We may have encountered evidence of an extraordinary alien analogue of these techniques in Khoury's encounter.

Perhaps even more controversially, we also have findings of nuclear DNA suggestive of possible viral resistance. The hair sample seems to show two deleted genes that control production of the CCR5 protein.

This protein makes it possible for the HIV virus to enter cells; its absence can thus confer immunity to HIV-AIDS, and may also provide resistance to other viruses such as smallpox.

The implications are startling because less than 1% of the population has the deleted CCR5 form, which makes the already unusual hair sample even more

provocative. And the CCR5 mutation occurred only about 5,000 years ago, further adding to the intrigue.

Still, I must note that the limited nuclear DNA results were insufficient to achieve a completely clear result on this matter.

The DNA forensic work has given us an extraordinary level of certainty that the July, 1992, encounter actually occurred. All the evidence argues that the experience and the anomalous hair are not consistent with a hoax, a delusion, or other fantasy.

The hair sample PCR DNA study was conducted by Ph.D. biochemists, well-established in their field, with well-regarded peer-reviewed publications and research in mainstream biochemistry. Their study was conducted in a professional private biochemistry laboratory.

Other DNA studies conducted by the same team on other evidence, such as samples from encounter cases on the midnorth coast of New South Wales and Queensland, an alleged alien claw from California, and the dress worn by Betty Hill during her 1961 abduction in New Hampshire, have not uncovered evidence as interesting as that found in the Khoury study.

[The additional testing on Betty Hill's dress will be discussed in the August issue of the *Journal*.]

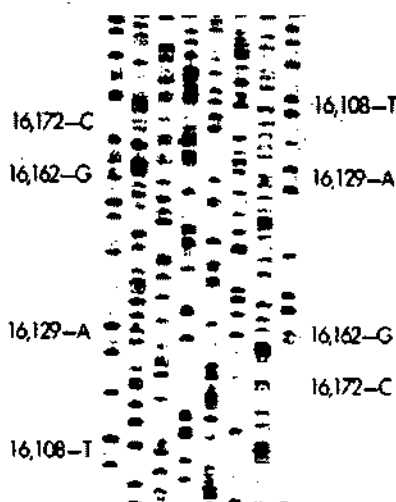
Independent scientists associated with the research on some of this other evidence were confident and impressed with the quality of the biochemists' work in those studies, as well as the original Khoury research.

Physical evidence the key

Without this physical evidence, it would be tempting to attribute Khoury's 1992 encounter to the doctor-prescribed medication Peter was taking for a head injury.

However, the hair evidence, which ultimately yielded unusual DNA results, supporting rather than conflicting with the reality of the encounter, cannot be ascribed to hallucination. During his extended period of medication Peter had this strange experience only once.

Another similar encounter with apparently the same strange women, some nine months earlier, only recently clarified, occurred without the benefit of medication, injury, or stress as possible factors. In this case no physical evidence,



Mitochondrial DNA sequence from hair sample.

such as hair, was left behind.

One cannot help noting remarkable similarities between the strange blonde-haired woman who coupled with Villas-Boas and Khoury's blonde interloper, though differences are also apparent.

While Khoury didn't recall seeing pubic and underarm hair on the woman, DNA profiles that emerged from the shaft and root of the hair yielded the rare Asian Mongoloid DNA (usually associated with dark hair, but found in this blonde hair) and the rare Basque or Gaelic DNA (usually associated with orange or dark hair color, but again revealed in the blonde hair).

Hair color, in biochemical terms, is determined by varying levels of types of melanin—eumelanin and pheomelanins. The former dictates dark hair, and the latter controls brown hair.

Natural blonde hair has a murkier origin, some arguing it is dominated by eumelanin levels or at a genetic level via MC1R (melanocortin 1 receptor) gene diversity.

Given that the Villas-Boas blonde was said to have freckled skin and blood-red pubic and underarm hair, it should be noted this is usually associated with high levels of pheomelanin and low levels of eumelanin, linked at a genetic level by nonfunctioning alleles in the MC1R gene.

Though hair and skin color are becoming increasingly better documented in terms of their biochemical and ge-

netic origins, these issues have still not been fully resolved.

Some success has occurred with the elaboration of the genetic nature of red hair, but the rest of the story is more difficult.

New Scientist reported in July, 2002, that "Hair color is usually determined by the cumulative effect of several genes, so there's no such thing as a single gene for blonde hair that could be turned into a simple test, for example."

The field of genetics may offer UFO research important genetic signposts by providing possible genetic markers of significance to help unravel the reality behind abduction claims.

The question of hybrids

Perhaps Khoury's two females are the "hybrids" thought by some to be the goal of an alien genetic project. But the concept of hybrids in abduction accounts was until recently difficult to reconcile with our understanding of the limitations of interspecies breeding.

Indeed, if we are dealing with a vastly technologically superior species that could be biologically different from us, hybrids of aliens and humans would seem both scientifically improbable and logically implausible.

On the other hand, if the aliens have mastered space or interdimensional travel, arguably they would have already conquered the biochemical barriers that normally bar interspecies breeding.

But the pace of our own development in genetics and biochemistry in the past decade has extended the horizon of this debate substantially.

Indeed, transgenics, the transfer of foreign genetic material into other genomes, perhaps addresses the logical interspecies barrier argument against human-alien hybrid claims.

Budd Hopkins and Carol Rainey highlight transgenics, or rather an alien variation on it, as the breakthrough—"the breakdown of the barrier between species"—which may legitimize the notion that alien abduction may really be about genetic experimentation by alien beings.

Their book *Sight Unseen* (Atria, 2003) [reviewed in September, 2004, *Journal*] also focuses on strange accounts of human or human-like entities they label as "transgenic beings" who seem to have stunted emotional ranges and carry out unusual social activities, sometimes

with a sexual element to them.

I certainly would be more comfortable if dozens of samples like that from Khoury's experience existed, and if their testing revealed some consistency of results. But for now we have only this anomalous sample, which has provided us with a strange DNA profile.

Meanwhile, our findings will continue to be subjected to review and debate.

While the Khoury case confirms the utility of the DNA forensic approach, the real challenge ahead for researchers is to determine if these anomalies are both valid and significant.

To do this, abduction researchers should cooperate in a testing program focused on DNA profiling. Testing of a significant number of legitimate samples would allow us to validate or invalidate the apparent anomalies so far documented.

Such a strategy could help us determine whether the aliens are a biological reality, and if indeed any of them are visiting our planet and abducting humans.

The course I have argued for here is something of a potentially potent DNA paradigm, one with a strange alien perspective. It has its roots firmly in science.

The crossroads I alluded to earlier were demonstrated in the recent Peter Jennings' ABC TV documentary "UFOs – Seeing is believing." While rather predictable and somewhat underwhelming in its treatment of the subject, it had for me at least two enduring moments.

The past and the future

One was firmly anchored in the past, and the other in the future. The historical signpost was the coverage of Dr. J. Allen Hynek, particularly the vintage 1960s footage of him undertaking a field investigation, complete with his ubiquitous notebook, and the profiling of his cautious transition as a scientific skeptic and USAF Project Bluebook consultant into a firm advocate of a UFO reality.

The futuristic signpost was quantum physicist Michio Kaku's statements highlighting that there were cases worthy of scientific investigation. "Let the investigation begin," Kaku argued. A common thread was that both signposts were anchored in science.

Allen Hynek's scientific contributions

to the UFO subject were encapsulated in his classic book *The UFO Experience—A Scientific Inquiry* (1972), which provided his telling case for the potential of the UFO controversy as a legitimate area for scientific study. Even in what turned out to be his twilight years Hynek was steadfastly promoting a scientific approach anchored in solid unexplained cases.

I was pleased to have the opportunity to interview him about these aspects during a stay at his Chicago home in September, 1984. In a more personal Antipodean focus, I was also able to get him to run through his 1973 Australian visit notebooks. These confirmed his continuing focus on using science as an anchor point in the investigation of UFOs.

Michio Kaku is simply restating the obvious. Any phenomenon that reveals a consistent core of seemingly anomalous events should be the subject of scientific enquiry in the true spirit of open scientific study.

Kaku's own field of quantum physics perhaps offers an appropriate metaphor for the UFO phenomenon. Both are laden with controversial attributes and ultimately each may have more to do with each other than mere metaphor. The paradoxical realities inherent in both may go beyond hints and uncanny echoes.

Maybe Michio Kaku might encourage a focusing on whether the UFO phenomenon represents a macrocosmic manifestation of hyperspatial realities best elaborated in the burgeoning complexities of the cutting edges of quantum physics.

Such complexities might be mirrored in the more bizarre aspects of the UFO controversy, particularly in UFO abduction experiences.

A DNA approach

In my book *Hair of the Alien—DNA and other Forensic Evidence of Alien Abduction*, I focus on a DNA forensic approach to alien abduction evidence. While prominence is given to the Peter Khoury "alien hair" case from Sydney, Australia, other cases and experiences from around the world are also examined.

While the validity of this evidence will be debated, my primary focus is to promote a forensic scientific approach to examining the alien abduction con-

troversy, concentrating on the DNA approach where compelling biological evidence is available.

Part of this approach involves examining DNA for evidence of "non-Darwinian patterns," which might reflect extraterrestrial or intelligent influence—a sign of artificial evolution or intervention.

Clues in our "junk" DNA?

The Anomaly Physical Evidence Group (APEG) has been examining this intriguing area, focusing in part on unusual mutations, polymorphisms, human "junk" DNA (or perhaps more appropriately "regulatory" DNA), and other aspects. Some intriguing areas are being looked at.

Professor Paul Davies of the Macquarie University-based Australian Centre for Astrobiology has speculated that some sort of pattern along the mathematical type of code described in Carl Sagan's novel (and the film) *Contact* might be encoded in our "junk DNA."

While this sounds like science fiction, particularly if mathematical or symbolic codes are being sought, the idea is not as wild as it sounds.

I briefly discussed this speculation with Davies during a Macquarie University post-graduate open day on campus on April 12, 2005. He indicated his "junk DNA—ET evidence" speculations were meant to be serious.

Davies feels the idea is no less serious than the idea of seeking out ET "radio signals" (i.e. SETI which he agreed had not delivered any credible evidence so far).

So why not try something that is far easier to do—and is potentially well within our current technological reach—search for coded clues within our own DNA.

I mentioned to him that this intersected with some work I had been focusing on, and he expressed interest in seeing my book. Whether this develops beyond mere tokenism remains to be seen.

I reflected on Davies' well known skepticism re UFOs in recent times, bringing up with him his friendship with the late Dr. Hynek, originator of the term "close encounters of the third kind."

Davies acknowledged that Hynek was a nice guy and that he had once stayed at his Chicago home. He felt that

there is no one of Hynek's stature in the field of UFO research today.

I said there were some interested researchers of note. Knowing he had endorsed Michio Kaku's new book *Parallel Worlds*, I mentioned Kaku's interest in the UFO subject. He seemed unaware of this, or skeptical of my statement, so I suggested he inform himself by watching the Peter Jennings' documentary which was airing on Australian television the following weekend.

I alerted Davies to Kaku's open endorsement and advocacy of serious investigation of UFOs, and said this was not the first time that Michio Kaku, "one of the world's finest science writers" (Davies own endorsement) and a world-renowned physicist, had made positive comments about the subject.

I indicated that Jennings' documentary would also show a positive presentation of part of the contribution his old friend Hynek had made to ufology.

Science can help us navigate the bumpy crossroads the UFO subject is now navigating through. Sagan, in one of last books, argued that science could be a candle in the dark "of a demon-haunted world"—Sagan's take on a world too enamoured with dubious beliefs.

However, I firmly believe, and the preliminary results certainly support this, that science, particularly with a DNA forensic focus, can certainly help light the way through this complex and enigmatic subject.

Ultimately it will reveal more about ourselves—and perhaps a lot about the UFO reality that seems to be intruding into our world.

[Bill Chalker and the Anomaly Physical Evidence Group (APEG), a biochemical variant of "the invisible college," can be contacted at P.O. Box 42, West Pennant Hills, NSW, AUSTRALIA, 2125 or at bill_c@bigpond.com.

You can also visit: <http://theozfiles.blogspot.com> and www.theozfiles.com. Photo of Chalker was from Starshots/Robb Sinaito.]

Silent Auction reminder

A reminder that items are still being solicited for the Silent Auction to be held at the MUFON Symposium in July (see June issue).

Contact Tom Deuley at tpdeuley@aol.com to donate, help, or get information.

Part two

Oppenheimer and UFOs

By Donald R. Burleson, Ph.D.

The key to the refusal of Oppenheimer's security clearance (as discussed in Part One last month), I would suggest, is the fact that Gordon Gray was running the day-to-day operation at the AEC clearance hearings.

There had to be more to the matter than Oppenheimer's long-renounced prewar political leanings or his running argument with Edward Teller about the desirability of building the H-bomb.

Those things themselves fall flat, without some darker reason in the background—some reason that had not been there in 1942, but was there by 1954.

Here we recall the SSS (Smith-Sarbacher-Steinman) correspondence indicating Oppenheimer's early involvement in UFO crash retrieval operations.

And we must note that as a member of MJ-12, Gordon Gray, officiating over the so-called Gray Board at the AEC hearings, would have *known* that Oppenheimer knew things classified "higher than the H-bomb," things that he had not known in 1942 or even in 1945.

Gray would have known that Oppenheimer was continuing to learn government secrets of unprecedented and unparalleled sensitivity.

And in all likelihood, given the growing independence of spirit Oppenheimer was exhibiting over the Teller controversy, which would look altogether different when seen in the light of what Gordon Gray knew, Gray might well have found it prudent to recommend taking Oppenheimer out of the loop before his newfound waywardness took the form, possibly, of deciding that the public had a right to know about what had occurred at crash sites in New Mexico.

This is not to say that Oppenheimer ever really would have disclosed those things, which I doubt, but a conservative-thinking MJ-12 member might have feared that he would.

It has always been standard procedure, of course, to admonish anyone leaving the privileged ranks of security clearance holders not to talk about anything they know.

Oppenheimer knew—and those officiating over his situation knew—that his becoming an outsider would in no way alter his responsibility to maintain silence about classified information he had already learned.

But those in power would also have wanted to prevent his learning any more than he already knew about so sensitive a matter as UFO crashes and retrievals, given that he was regarded in the end as a distinct security risk, whether justly or not.

It is interesting, too, that when Oppenheimer was finally denied his clearance, and when, leaving government service forever to resume his position as director of the Princeton Institute for Advanced Studies, AEC chief Lewis Strauss followed him there and attempted (unsuccessfully) to block his reappointment.

This has all the flavor of a personal vendetta, quite possibly colored by whatever exchanges Strauss had with Gray over Oppenheimer's clearance, but one wonders why Strauss considered Oppenheimer so dangerous that he should not be allowed to function even in private life.

When Strauss summed up his decision against Oppenheimer at the end of the AEC hearings, he said, "A Government official having access to the most sensitive areas of restricted data and to the innermost details of national war plans and weapons must measure up to exemplary standards of reliability, self-discipline, and trustworthiness" (Polenberg, 380).

When we read these comments in the light of the Sarbacher correspondence (which no one in 1954 knew would ever come to light), Strauss' choice of

About the author

Dr. Burleson is New Mexico State Director for MUFON, a MUFON Research Specialist, and a Field Investigator.

He holds masters degrees in math and English, and the Ph.D. in English Literature. His Ph.D. dissertation led to a book, *H.P. Lovecraft, A Critical Study*.

Burleson's UFO books include *The Golden Age of UFOs* and *UFOs and the Death of Marilyn Monroe*.

He has written articles for the *International UFO Reporter* (CUFOS) and the *MUFON UFO Journal*.

Burleson has done extensive research on the famous Ramey letter, utilizing sophisticated computer enhancement.

At one time he held a Top Secret security clearance in U.S. Air Force Intelligence as a Chinese language specialist. He is also fluent in Spanish.

words—"the most sensitive areas of restricted data"—tends to take on new meaning.

One must assume that Strauss knew perfectly well that the subject of nuclear arms was not the "most sensitive," though he may not have known the specifics that Gray must have known. In any event, Strauss, Gray's boss, would in the end have been following up Gray's recommendations, however much or little Strauss himself knew of the UFO phenomenon.

There are other indications that Oppenheimer's knowledge of highly secret matters ran far beyond those usually cited.

In his own initial response to the charges brought against him, Oppenheimer, referring to the postwar years circa 1947 at the old Manhattan Project facility in New Mexico, said, "Los Alamos also had wide interests in scientific matters only indirectly related to the weapons program" (Polenberg, 25).

Testifying in Oppenheimer's defense

at the AEC hearings, Dr. Vannevar Bush, another MJ-12 member, remarked that at the time of the Los Alamos program he had had complete trust in Oppenheimer, and "I have certainly no reason to change that opinion in the meantime. I have had plenty of reason to confirm it, for I worked with him on many occasions on very difficult matters." (Polenberg, 203)

Given that Bush was "MJ-2," and that he was therefore up to his eyeballs in UFO-related missions, one has to wonder what those "very difficult matters" were.

It is worth noting that while two MJ-12 members were involved in the AEC hearings, one (Bush) supported Oppenheimer while one (Gray) did not.

The difference, perhaps, is that Oppenheimer and Bush were fellow scientists; Gray was just a bureaucrat, though a very accomplished one, and could scarcely have had any profound understanding of Oppenheimer's mindset.

Where scientists operate from a love of reason, politicians often operate from less felicitous impulses.

It is obvious that Bush did everything he could, although to no avail in the end, to try to keep Oppenheimer cleared for Top Secret or higher, and this just might have been because his sense of Oppenheimer's value for future crash-retrieval activities would have outweighed any sense of political doubt about Oppenheimer.

On the other hand, it is natural to suppose that with Gray, who also must have known of Oppenheimer's involvement in UFO retrievals, it was the other way around. Gray, unlike Bush, was willing to see Oppenheimer go.

How, specifically, was Oppenheimer involved in crash retrieval operations? The most detailed information appears to be in Steinman's book *UFO Crash at Aztec*.

As Leonard Stringfield points out, writing the introduction to that book, it is unfortunate that Steinman has chosen in many cases for one reason or another not to name his sources, though Stringfield, needless to say a highly respected UFO investigator, would



Oppenheimer



Gray



Stringfield

scarcely have agreed to endorse the book had he not felt that Steinman's sources were legitimate.

Indeed, Stringfield implies in the introduction that he himself knew who many of these sources were, even though the reader would not.

Soon after the Aztec crash, Steinman writes, Gen. George C. Marshall (then secretary of state) assembled a military recovery team and also contacted MJ-12 member Vannevar Bush, instructing him to organize a civilian scientific team as well.

In addition to mathematician Dr. John von Neumann, Dr. Detlev Bronk (another MJ-12 member), Dr. Lloyd Berkner (another), Dr. Jerome Hunsaker (another), Dr. Carl Heiland, Dr. Horace Buele Van Valkenburgh, and others, Dr. Bush appointed Dr. J. Robert Oppenheimer to the team.

According to Steinman, Bush told them all to assemble as quickly as possible at Durango (Colorado) Airfield, which is about 35 miles northeast of Aztec, NM, and thus about 24 miles from the impact site, telling them also that the mission was "of the utmost secrecy" (Steinman, 31).

The military recovery team, Steinman says, was from Camp Hale, CO, which was located west of Denver.

My researches on Camp Hale show that the installation, which was deactivated in 1966, was used for secret CIA training operations from 1959 to 1965, and was in a remote location well suited to highly secret activities.

In the unclassified literature on the place, no mention is ever made of the Interplanetary Phenomenon Unit that Steinman says operated out of Camp Hale—a unit whose existence the Army

admitted in a document he provides—but then that would hardly be surprising for so secret a group.

Steinman says that Oppenheimer and the rest of the scientific team "arrived on scene shortly after the IPU team got there. They went into immediate action, first checking for any possible radioactivity. The ground and the disc-shaped machine were both gone over very carefully with Geiger counters." (Steinman, 35)

He goes on to describe the scientific examination of the craft's interior, including "control levels labeled in a hieroglyphic type symbol form unknown to any of the scientists in the team."

He adds, "Oppenheimer, who knew Sanskrit [this is firmly established as historical fact, by the way], made a remark that the symbols did resemble Sanskrit to some degree" (Steinman, 38; he actually uses the spelling "Sanskrit"), and mentions that cryptanalyst William Friedman would later be consulted, and that Dr. Bronk examined the alien bodies on site.

Thus if Steinman's sources were authentic, as Stringfield seems to have felt they were, we have a firm connection of Oppenheimer with the UFO crash retrieval at Aztec.

And while I have not seen similar documentation linking him with the retrieval at Roswell, one would suppose that if the powers-that-be found it desirable to call him in for Aztec, they may well also have done so for Roswell.

Indeed, it may be that Oppenheimer and some of the others were pulled in at Aztec precisely because they had experience with the same sort of scenario dating from July 1947 in Roswell.

I should mention here that Stanton

Friedman interviewed Dr. Sarbacher in 1983 (Sarbacher died in 1986), and when Friedman remarked to Sarbacher, "I'm very interested in the crash that happened in 1947," and followed up by saying, "and being New Mexico in 1947 one has to presume that probably Oppenheimer and Groves and those guys were involved," Sarbacher replied, "Very likely."

(See www.presidentialufo.com/sarbacher-friedman.htm)

Another document that tends to link Oppenheimer with an interest in UFOs is the so-called "Oppenheimer-Einstein draft" of June 1947, a sort of essay in which the authors explore the psychology, sociology, and politics of possible interactions between humankind and alien cultures.

(Robert and Ryan Wood list this document on their website and give it a high authenticity rating.)

The document is designated for signature by Dr. J. Robert Oppenheimer and Professor Albert Einstein.

On the final page there is an addendum typed in that reads: "Myself and Marshall have read this and I must admit there is some logic. But I hardly think the President will consider it for the obvious reasons. I understand Oppenheimer approached Marshall while they attended ceremony at [portion redacted]. As I understand it Marshall rebuffed the idea of Oppenheimer discussing this with the President. I talked to Gordon, and he agreed. VB"

Presumably "VB" is Vannevar Bush and "Gordon" is Gordon Gray. It is not clear whether President Truman indeed ever received this draft from its authors, but it appears that Gray knew of it in any case, so that we have yet another Oppenheimer-Gray-UFO connection.

I have been at some pains here to indicate both the likelihood that Oppenheimer was involved in UFO investigations, and that the reasons generally given for the ultimate denial of his security clearance are awash in flimsy logic, precisely because I feel that it is important to get at what could well be the real reasons.

My hypothesis is simple, but of far-reaching implications: Dr. Oppenheimer's clearance was denied not so much because of his left-leaning political views or his reservations about the

development of the H-bomb as because of what AEC Personnel Security Board Chairman Gordon Gray, as a member of MJ-12, must have known about Oppenheimer's involvement in UFO matters far more sensitive than nuclear weaponry—an involvement that Gray must have thought it best to see discontinued.

I believe that this hypothesis very tightly accounts for the known facts, and should be seriously considered until it is either disproven or replaced by some hypothesis that accounts for everything better.

The simple fact is that the old logic does not work. If Oppenheimer's political views and the like were going to be viewed as that detrimental, then he would never have been cleared to head up the Los Alamos project to build the atomic bomb to start with—so the AEC panel's excuses for denying his clearance make no sense.

Unless, that is, one realizes that the panel was looking not just at Oppenheimer's knowledge of atomic weaponry in light of his doubtful political views, but at his knowledge of things much more important—things that he had no knowledge of during the Los Alamos years, but did have knowledge of by 1954.

Certainly, the UFO crash-retrieval activities of the late 1940s fit that description.

Earth microbes might survive on Mars

NASA reports that terrestrial microbes that hitch a ride to Mars on spacecraft may be able to survive under special circumstances, according to a new laboratory study.

The research suggests scientists should take extra care when analyzing potential signs of life during future missions to the Red Planet.

Most spacecraft that touch down on Mars have not been thoroughly sterilized by heat or radioactivity, so they carry living microbes from Earth.

But Mars's thin atmosphere allows such intense ultraviolet radiation to reach the planet's surface—triple that found on Earth—that any life inadvertently carried on the spacecraft is thought to be wiped out quickly.

But now an international team has tested the endurance of a particularly hardy type of blue-green alga—or

In any event, one has to wonder why the still-secret portions of the Oppenheimer AEC hearing transcripts have never been released, even half a century after the fact. Theoretically, there should be little or nothing in those transcripts still deserving to be classified.

So why *are* portions of them still classified? Could it be because there are references, in the testimony before the panel, to "that flying saucer business in New Mexico" or something of the sort?

I hardly need point out how important even one such reference would be, if disclosed to the public and to the community of UFO researchers.

I have submitted a Freedom of Information Act request for the release of the heretofore unseen portions of the transcripts, though I have little hope that they will be released any time soon. If my hypothesis is true, those transcripts could well contain references of immense importance to the field of UFO studies.

So the point here is not just that Oppenheimer was royally "shafted," though in my view he indeed was, or not just that he was involved in UFO investigation.

The point here is that the real reasons for the government's treatment of him may, if spelled out in the hidden transcripts and if ever disclosed, bring us that much closer to the end of the grand UFO cover-up.

cyanobacterium—that thrives in dry deserts from Antarctica to Israel.

The resilient bacterium, called *Chroococcidiopsis* sp. 029, was chosen as a "worst-case scenario" for contamination of the planet.

The team found that dormant spores of the bacterium had mostly died after five minutes of Martian UV exposure. However, the bacteria were able to stay alive if they were shielded by just 1 millimeter of soil during the tests.

Under such a protective coating, the bacteria could survive and potentially grow if water and nutrient requirements for growth were met.

"We think there are places on Mars where Earth life could make a living," says John Rummel, NASA's planetary protection officer in DC, who is charged with preventing microbes from contaminating worlds beyond Earth.



Brazilian ufologists pause following a two-hour visit with the military. Left to right, A. J. Gevaerd, MUFON Representative for Brazil; Fernando Ramalho; a military representative; Roberto Beck; Marco Petit; Rafael Cury; and Claudeir Covo at main entrance of the Integrated Center of Air Defense and Air Traffic Control (Centro Integrado de Defesa Aérea e Controle de Tráfego Aéreo, Cindacta).

Brazilian military begins work with Brazilian ufology group

By A. J. Gevaerd

**MUFON Representative, Brazil
Editor, *Brazilian UFO Magazine*
Head of the Brazilian Committee
of UFO Researchers (CBU)**

gevaerd@ufo.com.br

Friday, May 20, was an historic day for ufology in Brazil and the world as the Brazilian Air Force (FAB) for the first time officially received a committee of top UFO researchers to openly discuss sightings and fully examine classified UFO documents in several military facilities in Brasilia, the capital.

By doing this very important step, the Brazilian Air Force has placed Brazil in a very short list of countries whose militaries acknowledge ufology as a serious activity.

Brigadier Telles Ribeiro, chief of the Brazilian Air Force Communication Center, stated, "We want to have all information on the subject which has been withheld by us for some decades to be fully released to the public through the UFO community."

The Brazilian Government, through the Brazilian Air Force, has thus finally decided to come forward and recognize UFO research as a genuine activity.

This is a direct result of intense pressure made by the campaign called "UFOs: Freedom of Information Now," a movement started by the *Brazilian UFO Magazine* in April, 2004.

The campaign was launched by the Brazilian Committee of UFO Researchers (CBU), composed of six UFO civilian researchers: Claudeir Covo, Marco Petit, Rafael Cury, Reginaldo de Athayde, Fernando Ramalho, and A. J. Gevaerd (Athayde was sick and replaced by new interim member veteran UFO researcher Roberto Affonso Beck during our visit).

Details of the campaign, both in Portuguese and in English can be consulted at: www.ufo.com.br and www.ufo.com.br/secretcy.php

The approach of the Brazilian military to the CBU committee started last February, ten months after the campaign began, with a phone call from a Brazilian Air Force spokesman, Maj. Antonio Lorenzo, and a formal invitation to visit the Air Force headquarters in Brasilia.

Maj. Lorenzo fully recognized the UFO researchers' efforts in this field and provided a few details of the reserved files and procedures that the Brazilian Air Force has about the UFO phenomenon.

Two meetings between the civilian UFO researchers and the military took place on May 20, the first at the headquarters of the Integrated Center of Air Defense and Air Traffic Control, a very sensitive facility.

During a two-hour visit the researchers were given lectures of the proce-

dures conducted at Cindacta, and had the opportunity to visit air traffic control rooms and understand how UFOs could be detected by Air Force personnel.

The second and most important meeting took place just after this one at the very reserved facilities of Brazilian Air Defense Command, an even more sensitive installation that controls the entire air defense network, including the surrounding areas of the Atlantic Ocean and South America.

In this facility the UFO researchers were given a full briefing of the top aspects of aerial defense of the country.

It was in this facility that its own commander, Brigadier Atheneu Azambuja, admitted to the UFO researchers how concerned the Brazilian military is about the UFO phenomenon.

Azambuja also gave details of Air Defense procedures, and openly admitted that the country has systematically detected and registered UFOs in the country—labeled as "H Traffic"—since 1954.

That wasn't a surprise for the UFO researchers, but how this registering process took place was.

After this point of the visit, nothing could be filmed, taped, videoed, or even copied and transcribed.

After detailed explanations of Air Defense activities, Brigadier Azambuja, for the first time in history, gave full

access to the civilian UFO researchers to examine three different folders with classified UFO information—cases from 1954, 1977, and 1986.

The first case was an airplane pursuit of a UFO in the ocean shores of Paraná State. The second file was much more important. In the folder containing the 1977 documents that could be examined by the UFO researchers were dozens of cases of UFOs in the Amazon—with an amazing amount of more than 100 pictures made during the so-called Operation Saucer.

This was an official program of UFO investigation by the military that took place from September to December, 1977, and has been fully covered by specialized UFO press over the world.

The third case was the "The Official Night of UFOs in Brazil," a very significant group of events that happened in May, 1986, when 21 objects of over 100 m in diameter jammed Brazilian air traffic control systems over mainly Rio de Janeiro, Sao Jose dos Campos, and Sao Paulo.

Several jets were sent to intercept the intruders—without any success. The Brazilian Air Force representatives at those meetings then fully admitted that ufology is serious business, and broadly recognized the activity of UFO research by the civilian UFO community.

They also guaranteed that further steps are about to be taken to let the researchers examine the entire military UFO files in a more comprehensive way.

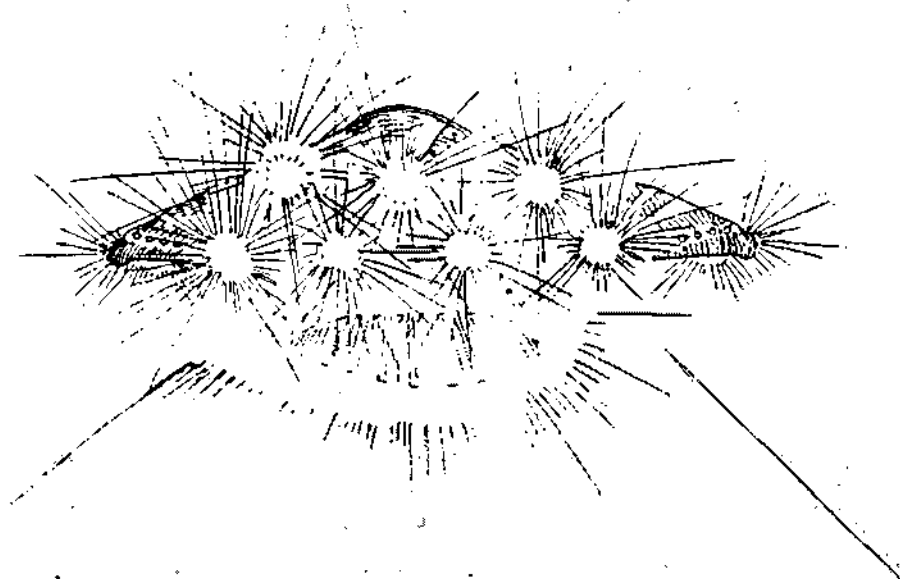
In addition, a committee of military and civilian UFO researchers was promised to start operating very soon, coordinated by the Brazilian Committee of UFO Researchers (CBU).

This certainly means that we will start a new era in ufology in Brazil and in South America.

Very good things are about to happen as the Brazilian Air Force command, the Brazilian Ministry of Defense, and Brazilian President Luis Inacio Lula da Silva receive the letters and formal requests for opening for good these documents and starting the military-civilian committee.

Case reports

Investigators and State Directors. Please send a copy of your case reports directly to the *MUFON UFO Journal*.



Minnesota man reports close encounter and continuing phenomena

Location: Akeley, MN

Date: July 31, 2000

Time of sighting: 12:02 AM

Witness: Jason Najarak

Investigator: Dr. Stephen Hero

Witness narrative:

The time was 12 midnight. The sky was overcast with low ceiling, and it was just after a rain. The road was freshly washed and clear of tire tracks. I had just left my neighbor's house and was driving my pet car, which only has parking lights.

As I came to the end of their driveway I noticed a blue cast on the road and on the trees opposite me across Crystal Lake road. I then looked up the road to my right and saw in the distance what I took to be a large RV or SUV with a light rack.

The lights were of unusual color, and I assumed this was a new vehicle with some new kind of lights.

It is not unusual for hunters to be out spotting deer in this area, especially at this time of night. So I thought I would sit at the end of my neighbor's driveway and let them come past—as they were probably drinking and with loaded guns.

I waited for over 10 minutes as the lights slowly came down the road, which was a downhill slant. I assumed they were coasting as I couldn't hear the engine running.

It was at this time that I began to feel

something was very odd about the whole thing. For one, although the lights were extremely intense, there was no discernable reflection of the lights' beam on the road or on the trees—just a pale blue cast, much like moonlight.

Another thing that I noticed was that the large vehicle covered the entire width of the road. Lastly, the object cruised down the road smoothly, and this was a terribly bad washboard gravel road.

It was at this point I thought UFO!!! But I also thought, "No, that's too good to be true. It must be a truck of some sort."

I still could not see the vehicle behind the lights. It was at this point that I decided to pull out on the road facing them and cruise slowly up to my driveway, which was next door some 500 feet up the road in the approaching direction of the lights.

I drove slowly up to my own driveway and pulled in past the large trees, blocking me from their sight.

I noticed too that when I was behind the tree I could not even tell there were any lights on the road, even though they were now only some 300 feet distant and the lights were the most intense I have ever seen on a vehicle, except possibly landing lights on a major airliner.

So I stepped out from behind the tree and saw that the lights were still coming down the road slowly towards me. It was now some 100 feet from me. I

I still could not see beyond the lights, and there was no sound. However, at this point I could see that there was no undercarriage to the thing!! It had, instead, a blue circle of light which projected on the road beneath it.

My thoughts were racing...This was my moment...I would never forgive myself if I ran, or backed away, or did nothing. I thought, I'm a Christian; surely God would stand with me.

(All our neighbors were at the Casino, and they usually come drifting home this time of night)

Then, arms up, I slowly walked towards the lights straight up the middle of the road. I had gotten to within 50 feet or so, and now I could begin to see some of the structure behind the lights. I could see the ends protruding over the edge of the road about three feet on either side.

The object then began to move backwards up the road in pace with my walk. It did this until it became opposite my neighbor's driveway, and then it stopped.

It was about 30 feet wide and over 10 feet to the top of the thing, and it just left in an instant with a phhhhhhhffffttttt!!! Sound. That is the only sound it ever made.

ways so fast that I could not visibly follow its motion, other than to see that it took off to the right and instantly disappeared before my eyes.

When it left, I marked the gravel where I stood to be able to measure the distance between the UFO (as I now knew that's what it was) and myself where I last stood.

I then went back to my neighbors where I had been originally and tried to wake them. The wife came to the door and saw that I was very excited. I told her that I had seen a UFO, and she just looked at me quizzically and said come over in the morning.

It was just after a rain, and the only tracks in the road were mine from the car, and my footprints in the gravel. However, on the road, rocks up to the size of my fist were slid sideways for up to four or more feet to either side of the road.

I then measured the mark in the road where I last stood facing the UFO up to the place where the UFO had been. It measured 22 feet. I went into my studio and stayed up all night creating a detailed drawing on scratchboard while everything was fresh in my mind.

[illegible]

The other unusual thing that I noticed was a dead skunk that I had run down the day before this encounter. It lay at the side of the road near my mail box.

Subsequent events were:

2. On Aug. 14 at 3 AM I awoke to see a round disc with a swirling blue and pink center. There was a ring of diamond-like lights around the rim of the thing. It disappeared as I sat up. I noticed an acid type burning sensation on my arm, but went back to bed.

3. On Aug. 21 my neighbor saw the

trees behind their house bending down to the ground, although there was no wind. I had heard a drumming noise above the house, and heard noises on the roof, but saw nothing.

The next morning there was a round spot behind my house about 500 feet from my neighbor's back yard. It was a depression in the new growth of young trees that was 30 feet in diameter, and the trees were twisted into a spiral.

4. On Sept. 4 my neighbor and I were driving home when he noticed something pacing us to my right. I didn't see anything at first, but then he pointed up above the trees and I saw six golden discs turn their flat surfaces to us reflecting the sun. They moved in an undulating motion up and down as they paced along with us for over ten miles.

They moved as if they were tied together. Then they flipped to the horizontal and sped up into the clouds. The time was about 6 PM—sunset.

5. On Nov. 6 in the night about 11 PM my neighbor and I were walking a path in the woods some 600 feet distant behind my house when we saw a red ball of light circle my house about 15 feet off the ground. We both saw it clearly. It went behind my house and was not seen again. There was nothing at the house.

6. On Dec. 15 or so, I was away, visiting relatives, when my neighbors saw bright lights come on inside my house. One neighbor converged on the house from one side, and the other neighbor drove in from the other side to catch the vandals.

It had just snowed recently, and my driveway had no tracks in the snow. When they pulled up to the house the lights suddenly went out. There were no tracks in the snow, and no one inside. I had my main fuse box shut off at the pole, so there was no electricity.

7. Lastly, on Dec. 26 at about midnight, my neighbors called to say they (several in the group) saw a huge red glowing ball of light slowly go across the tree tops and glide over my house, then shoot up into the sky at a 45-degree angle. I was in the house, but noticed nothing unusual.

So that's it. I believe that's everything. I have the dates because after the first experience I kept a book on anything unusual that happened. I moved out to Washington that January, just to get back on an even keel, as it were.

MUFON Forum

Scientists and UFOs

We thank Paul Von Ward for his interest in our *JBIS* article reprinted in the *MUFON Journals* of January and February, and also the editor, Dwight Connelly, for having reprinted it ("Four experts explain why scientists should study the UFO phenomenon" by Dr. James Deardorff, Dr. Bernard Haisch, Dr. Bruce Maccabee, and Dr. H.E. Puthoff).

Von Ward took issue with two statements. One was that ET behavior is consistent with... "the fact that not in the past 56 years, nor in past millennia, have we been colonized, conquered or exterminated, nor has society been traumatized by any ETs."

He pointed out that beings more advanced than humans have intervened in human society far into the distant past. In speaking for myself and Bruce Maccabee, we tend to agree with him on this, and so our words did not exclude such intervention.

Instead, our intent was to mention the obvious fact that any such intervention never reached a stage where the human race itself was colonized or exterminated.

The other statement was "it appears all too evident that ETs have not intervened in world affairs in any benevolent manner that would have forestalled human warfare, famine and disease."

To this, Von Ward objected with two examples, one being that reports of credible witnesses conflict with this. However, our statement here referred to world affairs and not to individuals.

We agree with him that many individuals have been cured of various infirmities through alien intervention, as we made explicit reference to the book by Dennett & Dennett on this.

His second example was to the strong warning supplied to Noah about the flood to come and how to build the ark. Von Ward's implication is that this warning came from an ET, not "God."

We admit not having thought of the Flood in this context, and only point out here that supposedly only a tiny fraction of the population of the region in-

volved was saved, the rest being non-benevolently doomed, and that after this event human warfare, famine and disease continued to occur.

It should be clear, however, that in a journal paper of limited length, directed towards why scientists should study UFOs, the scope of our argumentation had to be severely curtailed, and so we dared not raise the topic of religions nor even that of the abduction phenomenon.

—Jim Deardorff

Kentucky call to action

I noticed that in the April issue of the *Journal* that MUFON's Missions and Goals were listed. Having not read them myself in quite awhile, I decided to brush up on them.

After reading them, however, I decided that in my state a call to action is sorely needed.

Of the three goals, investigate UFO sightings, promote research, and educate the public, I realized that Kentucky MUFON only gets about one third of the equation right.

Our state has always had more focus on educating the public; we are not completing the rest of the equation very well. People of Kentucky, this your call to action.

We need more investigators. As of right now, we have only one—yours truly.

We have a need for researchers. Educators, please step forward. We need your help as well. Help us get the word out to the public.

Also to those of you who may be on the fence about membership, why not join us? I know that there are some of you out there who are interested in helping with investigations and taking the MUFON field investigator test.

I am asking all of the wonderful and talented people of Kentucky to not be afraid to share your unique abilities and talents with this organization. Let's work together to help our local MUFON chapter be a success.

—April Tipton, Field Investigator, MUFON of Kentucky

The UFO PRESS

Sacred Encounters: Spiritual Awakenings During Close Encounters, 2004, by Janet Elizabeth Colli, Ph.D. Xlibris Corporation, 367 pages, 16 photographs, notes, index. ISBN: 1-4134-3675-7 PB; 1-4134-3676-5 HB.

Reviewed by Dr. Leo Sprinkle

The author, Dr. Janet Colli, and her partner, Dr. Thomas Beck, transformed themselves from Students of Philosophy to Doctors of Philosophy (with PhD's in clinical and transpersonal psychology).

As transpersonal psychologists, Drs. Colli and Beck study consciousness. Their transformation continues to be helpful to them as they assist UFOers (UFO experiencers) to negotiate their own spiritual transformations.

Dr. Colli gives her readers not only a scholarly presentation, but also a lively account of her interactions with two unusual women, Hayley and Joy.

Dr. Colli assisted Hayley in dealing with PTSD (posttraumatic stress disorder). She recounts Joy's process of merging meditation and mental health interventions in her spiritual awakening.

Like many experiencers, both Hayley and Joy felt much anxiety and many doubts about their encounters.

For many UFO experiencers and investigators, the emotional trauma can vacillate between suppression and awareness, between acceptance and acknowledgment of these experiences. Fear of insanity, or loss of personal identity, can lead to denial and/or addictive behaviors to ease the uncertainty.

As a competent and caring clinician, Dr. Colli is able to sail her ship of psychotherapeutic alliance between Scylla and Charybdis: the dangerous "rock" of denying debunkers on the one hand and

the dangerous "whirlpool" of psychopathology on the other hand.

She describes with clarity and compassion her interactions with Hayley and Joy. Both women were able to apprehend and release their fears, and also move into higher realms of intellectual understanding, emotional acceptance, and spiritual awareness.

In addition to these detailed investigations, Dr. Colli provides her readers with references to many authors and many studies, not only of other UFO investigations, but also of psychological studies of memory and stress.

She refers to the DSM-IV (Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders), as well as the meditative practices of Asian spiritual masters.

The author is able to use her training in philosophy as a "shield" to defend against the caustic complaints of critics; she is able to use her training in psychology as a "sword" to seek and find the truth of close encounters.

Eventually, Dr. Colli, as well as Hayley, lay down the sword and shield as Joy surrenders to Unity Consciousness: in essence, the easing and ending of duality/polarity as Joy experiences Oneness with All.

In 1901, a Canadian psychiatrist, Maurice Buck, M.D., wrote of his investigations of persons who experienced Cosmic Consciousness.

More recently, an American psychiatrist, David R. Hawkins, M.D., Ph.D., has calibrated levels of consciousness in his 1995 book, *Power vs. Force*. Dr. Hawkins has shown that consciousness can be measured.

Dr. Colli assists her readers not only to explore Higher Consciousness, but she also responds well to the perennial question about the motives of "aliens": "good" or "evil"? She states, "Ultimately, the answer lies in fostering our own expansion of consciousness" (p. 289).

Whether the reader is concerned about Earth and Humanity, or concerned about ET (extraterrestrial) en-

counters, the reading of *Sacred Encounters* can be an opportunity for enlightenment.

The reader can learn from the philosophy, the psychology, and the transformation of individuals and society through these interactions with aliens/demons/angels/ETs, who are intervening in our human history.

Dr. Colli provides this opportunity with her scholarship, her expertise, and her inner light of spiritual development.

Illinois women report close sighting of object

By Phil Bloomer

Champaign, IL, *News-Gazette*

A curious news item from a January 1967 edition of the *Villa Grove News* has popped up in the newsroom concerning a UFO sighting near Camargo.

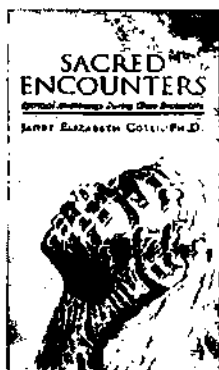
It was approximately 7:45 PM on Jan. 7, 1967. Mrs. Dwight McCumber and her friend Cathy (Shearer) Bundy were on the way home from the movies in Villa Grove. Mrs. McCumber's 18-year-old daughter also was in the car.

They were a quarter-mile from the Shearer house, east of Camargo, when they noticed a strange light above the back door. The light was hovering, with no discernible shape, just lights.

They stopped the car, and what had been a bright light moved closer and changed to a fuzzy light, then two flashing red lights. It stopped across the road from them and changed to a white light, still hovering at about the height of a telephone pole.

Mrs. McCumber turned off the radio and rolled down the window. Daughter Jeanette got out and yelled up, "Take me to your leader?" It then moved off to the west.

Mrs. McCumber said she was more awestruck than scared—until her daughter did that. "Then I was scared. I thought they might take her away." They didn't. The McCumbers have lived normal lives, and she just turned 80.





FILER'S FILES

Director, MUFON Eastern Region

Note: These reports are presented in order to keep readers informed of some of the vast number of sightings being reported. However, these cases have not been officially investigated.

Alabama triangles

MONTGOMERY - A security officer on patrol near the downtown area at 2:45 AM on May 25, 2005, noticed two strange objects flying above him.

They had strobe lights that emanated along the entire length of all three sides of each object, as well as three large pulsing lights under the bottom of each object.

He states, "I noticed a low humming noise coming from the triangles that were flying at about 10,000 feet altitude. The objects moved slowly at first, almost seeming to hover, and after about 20 seconds they exited to the west in a burst of speed that I can only describe as almost instantaneous.

"The objects then stopped again and were only visible as two pulsing lights at that point. The objects again moved to the west and disappeared completely.

"The objects maintained exact distance from each other during this entire time, and the altitude of the objects did not seem to change during this sighting. The event lasted about 30 seconds." Thanks to Peter Davenport, director, www.UFOcenter.com.

Washington black triangle

KIRKLAND - On May 13, 2005, at 12:19 AM a black triangle with nine orange to yellowish lights on two sides of the triangle was seen by the witness.

There was a center light at the front tip of the craft, with four lights following each leading edge for a total of nine lights. No lights were observed on the stern or rear of the triangle.

The color of the lights was a very light salmon/orange yellow. The lights glowed with barely detectible movement similar to air heating phenomena which you see on heated roadways, but in this

case the area was confined to the lights.

The witness says, "I discovered the craft due east in my field of view, and the craft was traveling north. I estimate the craft was $\frac{3}{4}$ to 1 mile from my position. I estimate altitude at 200-350 feet, traveling at 70-110 knots, and banking—more like floating—towards the left.

"The craft leveled off, traveling towards the NE, and became undetectable as it became level, in perfect stealth.



George Filer

"Unlike satellites, which float in an arc across the sky, this craft floated in a straight line close to the earth. The size of the craft

was as big as a 747, or at least $\frac{3}{4}$ of a football field." Thanks to Russ Hamerly.

Kentucky stationary disc

INDEPENDENCE - While driving to work near I-75 on May 1, 2005, at 6:20 AM the witness noticed a metallic object hovering in the sky about half a mile away. It was somewhat disc-shaped with a tall dome or arch on top.

It was silent and totally still. The witness explains, "I drove towards it to see if it was a helicopter; it wasn't. It was totally silent, no lights of any kind, and I was close enough to confirm that it was nothing familiar.

"It flew smoothly like glass. I watched it from a parking lot and tried to get pictures on my cell phone, but the resolution was too poor. It got smaller, so I drove after it and pulled into another parking lot about $\frac{1}{4}$ mile away and watched it until it got real small.

"It was heading to the southeast, and must have been going pretty fast. It had at least two bent poles or "arms" coming off the sides, like the probes on a space shuttle." Thanks to Peter Davenport.

Maine cigar-shaped object

CUMBERLAND - "I was at a party at 1 AM on May 9, 2005, with four of my friends from college," says the witness. "There were tons of stars because there were no clouds, and we were having a barbecue and relaxing.

"I kept noticing this particular star that seemed to stand out from the rest that looked like it was moving. I turned around to point it out to my friends, and it moved much closer to us in just five seconds. Its speed was incredible.

"After it got to us at such mind-blowing speeds, it slowed to about 10 miles an hour, hovering right above the trees that were about 20 feet away from us. These trees are about 50 feet tall, so we had an amazing view of this cigar-shaped ship.

"It had five intensely bright lights on the bottom that were all white, except the one in the middle which was a less bright yellow color. When the object completely stopped above the trees the middle yellow light became more intense than the white ones and flickered on and off twice.

"It was a solid object, because the lights on the bottom reflected off its silver metallic surface. It covered up most of the stars and was at least 65 feet long and about 25 feet wide. It lit up the trees as it hovered.

"The white lights on the bottom of the craft were intense. The center yellow light turned light blue, and the craft sped off at an amazing speed.

"We were actually kind of spooked, and off in the distance we saw two other ships on the left and right sides of the cigar-shaped craft. They rose up from the thick woods, and then all five sped away in formation." Thanks to Peter Davenport.

Florida glowing orbs

ORANGE COUNTY - Roberta Puhalski writes, "On April 22, 2005, about 11 PM, the Georgia UFO Group Hotline received a cell phone call from

just north of Orlando where three Orange County fishermen had just observed at 20 yards a glowing orb type of UFO.

"The orb performed incredible maneuvers at a fantastic speed. They were so shocked; they phoned 411 and asked for the operator to get them in touch with any UFO investigator that could be found."

They reached Tom Sheets of GUFOG in Fayetteville, GA, who turned the case over to Roberta Puhalski, the founder of the Central Florida UFO Group in Lakeland.

Roberta Puhalski met with the three witnesses at the event site two days later and conducted a complete investigation. She determined that the witnesses, while night fishing and shining a flashlight, had observed what was initially thought to be an alligator's eye reflecting their flashlight beam about 20 yards away in some bushes.

Suddenly the light rose up from the bushes into full sight at an alarmingly fast speed and was observed to be a dimly glowing orangish-red orb about the size of a basketball.

The orb continued to rise at this very fast rate until it reached an altitude of about 150 feet, then it hovered, moved to the side about 100 feet, and came back down, tracing something like a triangle in its flight path.

The object moved so fast it was difficult for the eye to follow. There appeared to be an object of unknown size and shape behind or attached to the orb, but it was difficult to see exactly what it was (due to the rapid speed and brief period of flight).

This object flew off and vanished after returning closer to the ground. Puhalski found these witnesses credible, forthright, and cooperative. Thanks to Roberta Puhalski, founder of the Central Florida UFO Group.

Illinois object shows portholes

ROCKFORD - On the morning of May 15, 2005, witness Nancy was photographing what looked like the Northern Lights, only "white," at 3 AM. She believes the object clearly shows portholes running along its length.

There is a blue cast to the object, and a blurred trail to the left of the object that indicates the object was moving from left to right at some speed. Thanks



Rockford, IL, photo

to Dirk at the ufodigest.com. Email publisher@ufodigest.com and Skywatch International. www.skywatch-international.org/

New York shiny domes

BROOKVILLE - On May 27, 2005, at 2 PM, on a sunny day, five silver extremely shiny dome-shaped objects were seen flying across a clear blue sky.

The first three were flying in a triangular formation, with two others following behind, perfectly aligned. They all flew at the same speed, and were headed east.

"It took about 3-5 seconds for the objects to leave," says the witness. "My wife was with me and saw everything I am describing." Thanks to Peter Davenport.

Oklahoma triangle chased

NOBLE - This report was sent by a competent, educated scientist of sound mind and character, who never reported anything like this before:

"At 11:30 PM on May 27, 2005, while taking my nightly walk, I observed a triangular craft traversing the sky from north to south at about 20,000 feet on a clear night.

The craft's speed was about 500 knots, and several miles behind was a fighter jet moving very rapidly, 600 to 700 knots. Both craft were flying toward my position. I could begin to hear the engines of the jet at that time.

"It appeared the triangular craft was toying with the fighter, and when the fighter got close, the craft would speed up. As the two got nearly directly over my location, the triangular craft made a sharp right hand turn toward the west, but the jet was unable to make the sharp turn and made a much wider loop.

"After a few seconds, the triangle accelerated dramatically and left the jet behind. One thing that was odd about the triangular craft was that the three lights

making up the triangular pattern were not equal in distance.

"Referencing the wingspan of the jet, two of the lights on the craft were about 50 to 75 feet apart, and the third light was 100 to 150 feet from the other two lights. Additionally, the two lights closer together were at the front, and the other further away light was at the rear facing the pursuing jet.

"This made the craft appear to be moving in reverse. The color of the triangular craft lights was an unusual milky white color, nothing like the very bright red, green, and white lights observed on the jet."

Thanks to Peter Davenport.

Alabama pilots see UFO

MONTGOMERY - An aircrew enroute from Houston to Columbia, SC, on May 19, 2005, at 10 PM, flying at 35,000 feet in a jet airliner, saw another "aircraft."

The captain noticed the unknown aircraft at his 10 o'clock position high, but when he looked at his TCAS, there was no aircraft in the vicinity. The captain says, "I then looked back at the craft, noticing it was passing us like we were sitting still while we were at Mach .78. I also noticed it was at least 40,000 feet higher than us.

"I pointed the target out to the first officer, and she saw it as well. It may have been a satellite, but it seemed to change directions as it got directly off our nose and then disappeared.

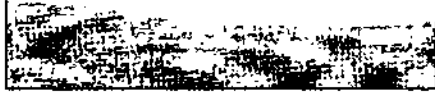
"The object seemed to have strobes. We both know it was not a shooting star, so it was either satellite or unexplained." Thanks to Peter Davenport.

Mexican object photographed

GUADALAJARA - UFO Casebook received a sighting report from Oscar Franco on June 2, 2005.

He reports, "On Sept. 11, 2004, my family and I were visiting Ajijc, Jalisco, Guadalajara, and at exactly 4:58 PM one of the family members yelled that there was something unusual above Chapala Lake.

"We began to watch the object that looked similar to the planet Saturn and had a hazy area around the craft, like an energy field. The object dipped down, and skimmed across the waters of the lake, and I took five photographs of it before it disappeared." Thanks to Os-



Guadalajara, Mexico, photo.

car Franco and UFO Casebook.

Illinois black sphere seen

EDWARDSVILLE - Dave Marler, State Director of Illinois MUFON, reports that at about 1:20 PM on May 19, 2005, he observed what appeared to be a black sphere silently fly from the SW to the NE, below the 25,000-foot clouds.

It appeared to maintain level flight and constant speed during the 8-10-second sighting before disappearing behind a tree line. There was no noise and no vapor trail.

Texas rectangle seen by couple

EMORY - A man who is well known to the UFO community, together with his wife, witnessed a bizarre, three-tiered, lighted object hovering in the night sky on May 13, 2005.

He states, "My wife and I were driving south on FM779 and saw lights on what looked like a cell phone radio tower at 9:15 PM, and I remarked to my wife that I wasn't aware they were building another tower.

"She said that it looked like it was lighted different from the one near us. It looked like the top of the tower had three horizontal rows of white lights on it.

"There were two red flashing lights just below the white lights, and a white strobe light above the horizontal rows of white lights.

"It appeared to be taller than the tower near us so I remarked that possibly there were different lighting requirements for taller towers. We were looking across a pasture at the lights a quarter mile away.

"We were not alarmed, and thought no more about it until the next day when we drove down the same road and there was no tower there or anything of any height anywhere near that area. We have no explanation for a disappearing cell phone radio tower."

Thanks to Peter Davenport.

MUFON sponsoring contest to find best technological evidence for UFOs

Purpose: MUFON is seeking papers on the subject of UFO Technological Evidence. The papers must be in a narrative format and backed with appropriate references, photos, charts, and examples.

The purpose of the contest is to push for a paradigm shift from entertaining stories about UFOs to the presentation of papers documenting evidence in a style that can meet the criteria of proof based on evidence.

Content: The papers must present evidence based on actual UFO incidents, people, places, and events. We are not seeking opinions, theories, stories or ad hominum arguments.

The papers must be between 1,500 and 3,000 words, not including supporting information. They must be accompanied by a short (approximately 150-200 words) biographical sketch of the submitter.

Evidence Defined: All papers must address the hypothesis that "UFOs are real, they are technological, and they are not ours."

McCormick's Handbook of the Law of Evidence may be used as a guide to assist submitters in understanding the description of physical evidence, firsthand knowledge, expert testimony, competency of witnesses, demonstrative evidence, official written statements and records, best evidence, and authentication. Future contests may address other hypotheses.

Format: Page size must be 8½ x 11. Papers shall consist of title, brief abstract, introduction describing the technological evidence, body of paper describing details that make this the best evidence, and a conclusion. All papers must be written in English.

Media Used: Each paper must be submitted on CD in Microsoft Word or equivalent along with a printed copy of the paper. Supporting information may be on the CD or in hard copy.

Submission: Papers and backup materials shall be mailed to MUFON, Post

Office Box 369, Morrison, CO 80465-0369. All submittals should be clearly marked to "MUFON Best Evidence Contest." You need not be a MUFON member to participate in the contest.

MUFON Use of Submittals: MUFON reserves the right to publish all submittals in the *MUFON UFO Journal*, on the MUFON Website at www.mufon.com, in books, or in special newsletters or reports. Papers will be retained on file by MUFON.

Authors of works that fit the theme of upcoming MUFON UFO Symposiums or conferences may be invited to present a longer version of their work at those events.

MUFON is not obligated to publish any paper, and reserves the right to reject papers that do not meet the intent or spirit of this contest.

Judges: The papers will be reviewed by a panel of judges selected by the MUFON Business Board of Directors, and contest winners will be selected based on the content that is judged to be the "best evidence." Judges' decisions are final.

Prizes: First Place: \$250 plus free admission to all sessions of the 2006 MUFON International UFO Symposium.

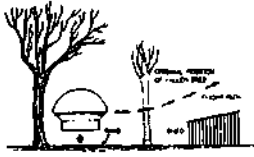
Second Place: \$150 plus free admission to all sessions of the 2006 MUFON International UFO Symposium.

Third Place: \$100 plus free admission to all sessions of the 2006 MUFON International UFO Symposium.

All other submitters meeting the requirements defined for this contest will receive a CD copy of a vintage MUFON UFO Symposium Proceedings book.

Only one prize will be awarded to an individual submitter.

Schedule: All submittals must be received by MUFON Headquarters by Oct. 1, 2005. Prizes will be awarded in January, 2006.



Physical Traces

By Ted Phillips

Vehicle effects, Part 2

There are a number of reports in which an unidentified flying object actually collided with a vehicle, leaving behind considerable physical traces.

In 1954, near March Field, CA, three witnesses driving a late model car observed a shiny circular object on the ground. They stopped the car and approached the object.

They saw a "being" who raised his arm and projected what appeared to be a fireball at the vehicle. The fireball passed by the men and struck their vehicle.

The witnesses fled, the object ascended, and when they returned to the car they found the paint burnt and a large dent.

On March 9, 1966, Donnela Banning was driving toward Baytown, TX, with her mother, Mrs. Doyle Havard, and Debbie Carrico. At 7:45 PM Debbie yelled, "Look."

Ms. Banning reports: "As I looked there it was. It looked like it was coming through the windshield. It hit with a thump and an explosion."

The object was dark and the size of a bowling ball. The explosion was loud enough to bring people out of their houses some distance from the car. Harris County Sheriff's Department accident investigator Roland Kingsley said that whatever hit the car did \$50 to \$100 damage to the roof of the vehicle.

The roof was dented and the paint was knocked off the metal, although the metal was not cut. Kinsley searched the area, but could find no fragments. It should be noted that the car was on an overpass, and no one was standing along the highway.

In Kent, OH, on March 28, 1967, David Morris was driving home at 2:20

AM when he saw a reddish-orange cone-shaped object 25 feet off the left side of the road.

The object was 12 feet wide at the base, which was slightly off the ground. The object tapered to a point 25 feet high, where there was a ball.

Several small beings were on the road, and Morris claimed he hit one of them. He fled the area, and when he stopped down the road, found three dents in the front bumper and right headlight ring.

On July 13, 1967, in Maumee, OH, Robert Richardson and Jerry Quay were driving around a bend in the road when they saw a large brilliant blue-white light completely blocking the road.

Richardson, the driver, braked and swerved to avoid hitting the light. Both men closed their eyes as they felt the impact of a collision.

They reported the incident to the Ohio State Police, who went back to the site to investigate. The hood of the car and the bumper had been damaged.

On July 17, 1967, in Millerton, NY, a 13 cm object approached an automobile from the opposite direction. The car experienced EM effects, and the windshield was shattered.

On Nov. 27, 1998, in Mt. Clemens, MI, a young woman was driving home when a sphere the size of a basketball was seen flying just above the road surface from the opposite direction. The sphere was spinning and emitting sprays of light.

The object impacted the car roof on the passenger side over the front door, then flew on, leaving a two-foot long area of a creamy-gray colored residue.

On Dec. 29, 2002, in Benson, NC, Linda Moore was driving her new Toyota when an object hit the passenger side of her car.

Mrs. Moore's cousin, Vicki Wright, was in the front passenger seat, and Mrs. Moore's two nieces were in the back seat. Vicki said she saw a black object traveling at high speed which approached the car from above a tall pine tree.

The object impacted the vehicle just in front of the side mirror. The 14-year-

old niece also saw the object approaching. The object gouged a large dent in the car and scratched off paint. No fragments were found at the site.

A classic case of vehicle impact occurred on Aug. 27, 1979, near Stephen, MN, involving a police car.

Deputy Sheriff Val Johnson was driving his patrol car near the North Dakota border when at 1:40 AM he observed a bright white light through his side window.

He contacted dispatch and proceeded to move closer. He estimated the distance to the light at about 1.5 miles. Suddenly the light moved toward him, reaching the patrol car in one or two seconds.

The light was so intense that Johnson was blinded. He heard glass breaking and lost consciousness. When he regained consciousness, he found the car stalled, and saw that it had skidded across the highway with the front wheels off the pavement.

He was able to call dispatch 39 minutes after the first observation of the light source. Another deputy arrived in minutes and called for an ambulance.

The doctor found Johnson in a mild state of shock. His eyes were irritated as if he had suffered "mild welder's burns." Johnson couldn't stand exposure to any bright lights.

Police found that the car had traveled 950 feet after the first impact, as indicated by the location of glass from the headlight. The inside headlight on the left side was heavily damaged, while the headlight 2 inches to the left was not.

There was a flat-bottomed circular dent on the left side of the hood. The dent was 12.5 mm in diameter, and close to the windshield.

The windshield directly in front of the driver was heavily damaged from top to bottom.

The roof antenna was bent at a 60-degree angle at a point 6 inches above its spring-loaded base. The trunk antenna was bent at a 90-degree angle at a point 6 inches below the top. Both an-



Ted Phillips

tennas had spring-loaded bases.

The electric dash clock was 14 minutes slow, as was Johnson's mechanical wristwatch. The deputy had set both clocks before starting his shift.

A report released by Sheriff Dennis Brekke after a lengthy investigation found the following:

Intense light: "First, it occurred in the shape of a beam, then became overwhelmingly bright. The beam-like shape of the light suggests an unnatural source."

Glass breakage: "There are definite signs of impact. The direction of the impacting media is evident from the location of breakage and imprint in the hood. The relative angle of attack on the car is near horizontal."

Engine stoppage: "The stoppage was not due to mechanical failure, as evidenced by the fact that the car functioned normally following the incident. The engine stoppage points heavily to temporary disruption of the electrical system."

Driver unconscious for a period up to 40 minutes: "It is not clear whether the bump on the head could have caused this or if other 'phenomena' might be the source.

"In order to function, the body's nervous system relies on electro-chemical signals. Could there have been disruption of this by electrical means?"

Malfunction of the automobile clock and wristwatch: "This was of a temporary nature, much as the engine failure. Disruption of the electrical clock could very well coincide with the failure of the engine electrical system.

The failure of the mechanical wristwatch would, of necessity, be of a different form; but again, the temporary nature suggests a 'malfunction' that dissipates."

Bent antennas: "Considerable effort was made to solve the problem of the bent antennas. The metal hardness tells us that they were not exposed to a general high temperature that caused bending.

"Normally, an antenna subjected to a uniform force would bend at the base. However, on a car traveling 60-65 MPH the antennas are flexed toward the rear. A force from above, superimposed on the flexed antennas, could bend the parts in the manner exhibited.

"As no impact marks are evident, the force must have been of a relatively



MUFON International Director John Schnuessler, left, and MUFON Business Board Member Clifford Clift, right, recently briefed Senator Wayne Allard on MUFON's activities in Colorado and nationwide.

uniform kind—that is, not from a series of particle impacts. The kinds of phenomena capable of performing this bending includes electrical, fluid (air)."

Discussion: "The best fit describes a highly charged electrical 'thing' with enough mass and momentum to create the effects.

"The question arises whether natural phenomena such as lightning (ball or otherwise) could likely cause all these happenings. Two factors discount this.

"One, the sustained horizontal beam-like appearance of the light (unlike lightning) and the need for mass to accomplish the events.

"The disruption of the electrical systems points heavily to something electrical in nature, and certainly enough force must be generated to bend the antennas. Super strong electrical fields can produce these effects.

"My advisor on electrostatic forces indicates that an electrical field capable of producing the forces involved would be of an intensity to cause arcing to the car. The round ball on the one antenna is 'cleaned' as if this may have happened.

"The source of these effects is, of course, speculative. We live in an age that tells us there likely are civilizations more advanced than us. We, as a civilization, are accomplishing extensive space travel. We know how to utilize intense electrical fields for accelerating particles or producing forces. Of course, there is much we don't understand."

These are but a few of the UFO-related vehicle events resulting in measurable physical evidence.

I would greatly appreciate any additional reports of this nature, as well as additional information on any of the cases related here.



*Mark Easter
MUFON Nevada State Director*

Mark Easter's Roswell documentary wins at WorldFest

Film director/producer Mark Easter and easterfilms.com have walked away with one of the top three awards at this year's 38th Annual WorldFest-Houston International Independent Film and Video Festival.

The 52-minute easterfilms.com production of "ROSWELL: The Naked Truth Revealed!" had already garnered positive reviews from both believers and skeptics of the ET phenomenon.

Now the documentary has won a "Special Gold Jury Award" at WorldFest-Houston, and has entered Easter into a WorldFest-Houston alumni club of some of the world's greatest filmmakers, including such A-list directors as Steven Spielberg, Spike Lee, George Lucas, and Oliver Stone.

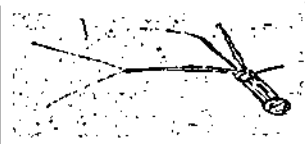
To find out more about "ROSWELL: The Naked Truth Revealed!" and the WorldFest-Houston "Special Gold Jury Award," go to www.easterfilms.com.

You can find WorldFest-Houston on the web at www.worldfest.org.

To contact Mark Easter and easterfilms.com, call 775-358-9205 or email Mark at: thenakedtruth@easterfilms.com

Easter is MUFON Nevada State Director.

MUFON Nevada is at www.nevadaMUFON.org.



PERCEPTIONS

By Stanton T. Friedman

UFO Whistleblowers?

Frankly I am sick and tired of being asked about various supposed UFO whistleblowers who are spreading their supposedly insider wisdom about what the US government supposedly knows about UFOs.

The history of ufology has had many that turned out to be as phony as a three-dollar bill.

Back in the 1960s there was "Dr." Frank Stranges who talked about a stranger in the Pentagon named Segnarts (note that this is Stranges spelled backwards!).

Frank tried many cons over the years, even staging a big conference in Anaheim at which astronaut Gary Powers and William Shatner were supposedly going to make appearances. He convinced NBC in Hollywood to treat these claims seriously because they thought his group NICUFO was really NICAP.

I spoke with the station, noting that I had checked and found none of the stars were coming, and noted that I had also spoken with his parole officer.

He served time for smuggling a plane-load of marijuana. The station apologized to the public. Frank's PhD was supposedly from a theological seminary. He was a space age evangelist.

Another famous con man from back then (and still sometimes turning up) was Mel Noel, who then became Guy Kirkwood, but who was really Noel Bryce Cornwall.

He had supposedly graduated from the elite Cheshire Academy in Connecticut, went into the Air Force, and became a jet pilot whose job it was to photograph UFOs.

He showed pictures of him standing in front of a military jet! Later he supposedly flew DC-8s for United Airlines, etc etc. He had been exposed by Bobby Ann Slate Gironda and Fritz Kron in *EATE Magazine* many years ago as having admitted on a TV program that he had never been an AF Pilot.

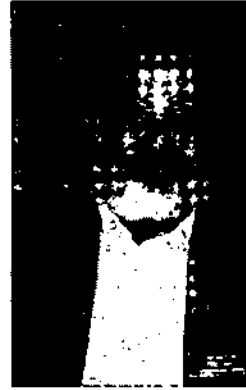
A *Life Magazine* reporter checked with the Air Force. Under none of his names had he been an AF pilot. I did some

more checking and found he had a police record, only attended the prestigious Cheshire Academy for a couple of months, and had only a private pilot's license for single engine aircraft—though the DC-8 has 4 big engines.

He couldn't find his Air Line Pilots

Association membership card, probably because the United Representative with ALPA never heard of him, even though United is a union airline.

He also claimed to Linda Howe that he would provide his DD-214 (Military



Stan Friedman

discharge paper) after he replaced it. It had been in a box of papers that fell off a truck when he was moving. And my dog ate my homework. Of course he never found it.

Also he stated he had never gone to college at a time when one needed at least two years in an air cadet program or a college degree to become a USAF pilot.

Frank Kaufmann claimed he was part of a supersecret government insider group of nine when he was directly involved with recovering the Roswell crashed saucer in 1947. Kevin Randle and others who had supported his tales have now acknowledged he was making it all up.

Milton William Cooper, a really nasty rightwinger (inspiration of Oklahoma City Bomber Timothy McVeigh) made all sort of claims about being a briefing officer for the Commander in Chief of the Pacific Fleet, reading classified documents about MJ-12, etc, but couldn't even pick out his CINCPAC guy from a list I gave him.

He had been a hydraulics mechanic in the USAF, and then an E-6 in the

Navy without any college background. Not likely a briefing officer.

He also falsely accused Budd Hopkins, Bruce Maccabee, and me of working for the CIA. Yes, I once worked for the US Government. I delivered mail in Linden, NJ, in 1952 during Christmas vacation for two weeks while a sophomore at Rutgers University.

He also published in his book *Behold a Pale Horse* the "Protocols of the Learned Elders of Zion," a virulently anti-semitic tract, without noting that it had been shown to be fraudulent many times.

More recently I keep getting asked about Dr. Steve Greer's Disclosure Project. Hundreds of whistleblowers have come forth to support Steve. There was a large press conference highlighting their testimony at the Washington Press Club.

People ask me why I am not a major supporter of Steve's efforts to get the government to come clean, since I often talk about the Cosmic Watergate. I have met Steve and am suspicious of his agenda.

He is charismatic and quite successful at raising funds. He was promoting a weekend with him for a limited group of supporters to whom he would tell everything. It would only cost \$600, and they would have to sign a non-disclosure agreement. A little strange for somebody pushing disclosure.

Also I found he was not using the government's own documents, "Blue Book Special Report 14," the Condon Report, or The Congressional hearings of 1968 to make his case.

Nor was he using the blacked out NSA UFO and CIA UFO documents and the whited out NSA UFO documents to make an official case for the coverup—nor the Bolender memo stressing that reports which could effect national security were not part of the Blue Book system.

Much worse, from my viewpoint, was his claim that the government has back engineered free energy devices from crashed saucers and is withholding them

from the world when they could help solve all of the world's problems. He did have some investments he was recommending. No evidence has been provided. Why mix the two cover-ups even if both are real?

I also discovered their lack of verification when one of his people approached me about using "Dr." Michael Wolf Kruvant (1941-2000) as one of his whistleblowers.

I asked if they had checked his credentials—a total of six advanced degrees, including PhDs in theoretical physics from both MIT and California Institute of Technology, a medical degree from McGill University (before the physics degrees), a law degree from Georgetown, etc.

In addition, he had been a USAF colonel, a jet pilot in Vietnam, and an advisor to President Clinton on classified matters. He could verify that Bob Lazar was telling the truth about Area 51, etc.

I was informed that they had checked with the New York Academy of Science and the American Association for the Advancement of Science, which both revealed that he had listed all these degrees on his applications. I said how about first-hand checking of the claims. They had done none.

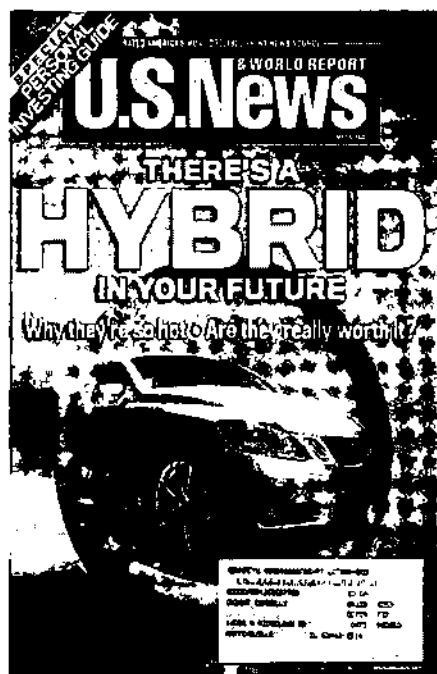
I checked and found not only no verification of any, but that neither the NYAS nor the AAAS had checked either. Pay your money and here is your card. I think they must have thought the NYAS was the National Academy of Sciences, which is a self electing group with very prestigious members.

I did check and found he had none of the degrees. He had flunked out of Upsala College, had spent time in a mental hospital, and lived in a tiny apartment in Hartford until his death in 2000.

I spoke with his brother, sister, and three old friends. He lived in a fantasy world. He claimed to be emeritus head of the New England Institute of Advanced Research, which, he claimed in one of many conversations we had, supposedly had 75 employees.

He wouldn't give either the titles or names or thesis advisors for his PhD degrees. None of the several Connecticut State agencies I contacted could find any record of the institute.

He had told Dunn and Bradstreet about the institute. They did a field investigation at my request. There was



If U.S. News says so, it must be true.

no sign of such an organization.

I have a piece about Lazar on my website, www.stantonfriedman.com, which I need to update because of new claims that the production of four atoms of Element 115 (half life less than a second) in a huge accelerator operating for more than three weeks verifies his false claims.

Some have even falsely claimed that recent publications about magnetic levitation of various items, such as frogs, established that Lazar's science fiction about gravity wave amplification providing anti-gravity that propels saucers have been verified.

Unfortunately the new interest area of Exopolitics seems to have grabbed on to all these phony whistleblowers.

Dr. Michael Salla (I did verify his degrees from Australian universities) has claimed that because governments have lied and have covered up UFO information and have intimidated witnesses (such as the Roswell sheriff) that somehow we must believe all the whistleblower claims because one can't expect verification or validation of their claims.

There is no logic here. Yes, there has been intimidation and cover-up. But what is the purpose of the government supposedly wiping out all the academic records of these whistleblowers?

The legal counsel at MIT told me

there was no way it could be done. No way a PhD can be granted without an advisor's name being provided, without a copy being on file.

Validation of being in the military, receiving college degrees, or earning PhDs should be easy, even if one isn't provided with classified documents to establish the truth of whistleblower testimony about UFOs.

Philip J. Corso's book *The Day After Roswell* (with William Birnes) contained a great deal of unsubstantiated whistleblower testimony about an alien body seen at Ft. Riley, and about how Corso had single-handedly, as head of the Army Foreign Technology Division (there were only two people in it, and for only 90 days in 1962; was he the senior officer) introduced a host of new technology into industry.

He had indeed been a Lt. Colonel, and had a long military career, but no background in science or engineering. Corso also stretched his background, claiming in a sworn statement for attorney Peter Gersten, who was filing a suit to get the government to reveal his total file, that he had been a member of the National Security Council, a very prestigious body indeed.

Dr. Salla insisted that Corso had only said on the book cover that he was associated with the NSC. I have a copy of the statement and his membership claim, and a letter from the Eisenhower Library saying he was not an NSC member and had never attended an NSC meeting.

The point of all this is to be very wary of all whistleblowers. Trust but verify; and if their background doesn't check out, abandon the claims. Dr. Salla, please take note.

Stan Friedman fsphys@rogers.com

UFO Newsclipping Service

Monthly collection of news stories and features about UFOs and related phenomena from the world's press, including translations.

For a sample copy and additional information, contact UFONS, 2 Caney Valley Drive, Plumerville, AR 72127-8725, or ufons@webtv.net

Director's Message

(Continued from page 2)

published in the *International UFO Reporter* and on the FUFOR web site.

At that point she became involved in Francis Ridge's special evidence section of the NICAP web site (www.nicap.org), a depository of UFO evidence and research, taking over the animal reactions section, which resulted in this new publication.

When Joan was unable to participate in the presentations at the 2005 MUFON International UFO Symposium in Denver, CO, this year, we invited her to contribute a paper on this valuable area of research.

Her extensive experience in various

CALENDAR

July 22-24—36th annual MUFON UFO Symposium, Marriott Tech Center Hotel, Denver, CO, featuring Phyllis Budinger, Richard Dolan, Elaine Douglass, Stanton Friedman, Paola Harris, Alan C. Holt, Esen Sekerkarar, Dr. Roger Leir, Dr. Edgar Mitchell, Scott Ramsey, Dr. R. Leo Sprinkle, Dr. Claude Swanson, and Tracie Austin-Peters (MC). www.mufon.com, 303-932-7709.

Aug. 19-21—Little Green Men Festival, 50th anniversary celebration, Kelly, KY. Details to be announced.

Sept. 2-4—42nd National UFO Conference, "UFOs Past, Present, and Future," Hollywood Renaissance Hotel, Hollywood, CA. 858-523-1068.

Oct. 14-16—European UFO Congress, Chalons-en-Champagne, France, featuring Vicente-Juan Ballester Olmos, Michel Bougard, Gildas Bourdais, Marie-Therese de Brosses, Budd Hopkins, Didier Gomez, Jean-Gabriel Gresle, Jiri Kult, Yves Lignon, Bertrand Meheust, Joel Mesnard, Claude Poher, Jean-Luc Rivera, Edoardo Russo, Jean-Pierre Troadec. www.les-repas-alain.blanchard34@wanadoo or frufologues.com.

Oct. 29—Mysteries of Space & Sky II (a "sequel" to last year's conference), Annapolis, Md. Confirmed speakers include Rob & Sue Swiatek, Anna Jamerson, Robert Galganski (Roswell debris analysis), and Dr. S. Peter Resta. spr100@aol.com, 410-992-6693 x 220.

animal behavior endeavors, working with both wild and domesticated animals, made her the perfect person to get involved in this area of research. Her report is excellent.

With the belief that this report should get broad distribution to investigators everywhere, we proceeded with its immediate publication.

Contribution to MUFON Archives

Ronald D. Story, author of *The Mammoth Encyclopedia of Extraterrestrial Encounters, Sightings: UFOs and the Limits to Science* and other fine books, has contributed 90 paperback UFO books to the MUFON Archives. We thank Ron for this generous contribution.

Position Announcements

Kim Shaffer, State Director for Eastern Tennessee, has appointed Kevin Green of Blountville, TN, to the position of Assistant State Director.

Judy Varns and George Parks have traded leadership positions in Arizona. Judy was the State Director; she is now Assistant State Director. George was the Assistant State Director; he is now the State Director. We are very pleased with this smooth transition of state leadership.

It is a pleasure to announce that Eddie Middleton of Memphis, TN, has accepted the position of Consultant—Radio Broadcasting. I was a guest on his excellent radio program on May 27 and enjoyed his hospitality and support for MUFON.

New Field Investigators

Kathleen Marden, Director of Field Investigator Training, has announced that Samuel Falvo, of Utica, NY; James Scanlon, of Olean, NY; Tracey Smith, of Great Bend, KS; and Victor Rodriguez, of Springfield, VA; have passed the MUFON Field Investigator's Exam and are now MUFON Field Investigators.

All Field Investigator Trainees are urged to self-study the *MUFON Field Investigator's Manual* and take the exam. State Directors, Assistant State Directors, and State Chief Investigators are good sources of help and training.

The manual is available from MUFON Headquarters for \$25 plus \$3.50 p&h in the U.S. Total price for delivery outside of the U.S. is \$32.50. It may also be purchased via the Internet at www.mufon.com using PayPal.

Earth-like extra-solar planet discovered

Astronomers have announced the discovery of the smallest planet so far found outside of our solar system.

About seven-and-a-half times as massive as Earth, and about twice as wide, this new extrasolar planet may be the first rocky world ever found orbiting a star similar to our own.

"This is the smallest extrasolar planet yet detected, and the first of a new class of rocky terrestrial planets," said team member Paul Butler of the Carnegie Institution of Washington. "It's like Earth's bigger cousin."

Currently around 150 extrasolar planets are known, and the number continues to grow. But most of these far-off worlds are large gas giants like Jupiter. Only recently have astronomers started detecting smaller massed objects.

"We keep pushing the limits of what we can detect, and we're getting closer and closer to finding Earths," said team member Steven Vogt from the University of California, Santa Cruz.

The new planet orbits Gliese 876, an M dwarf star 15 light years away in the constellation Aquarius. The "super-Earth" is not alone: there are two other planets—both Jupiter-sized—in the same system.

This third world was detected by a tiny extra wobble that it caused in the central star.

From this wobble, the researchers measured a minimum mass for the new planet of 5.9 Earth masses. The planet makes a full orbit in a speedy 1.94 days.

Orbiting close to its star, scientists speculate that the planet's temperature is a toasty 400 to 750 degrees Fahrenheit (200 to 400 degrees Celsius).

"The planet's mass could easily hold onto an atmosphere," said Gregory Laughlin from UC Santa Cruz.

© 2005 Space.com. All rights reserved.

UFO MARKETPLACE

NUFOC.ORG

The 42nd National UFO Conference

September 2-4, 2005 Hollywood, CA



"UFO's Past, Present and Future"

Join us this year as we present 10 world class speakers lecturing on their latest research. They will present strong evidence that Unidentified Flying Objects continue to be observed worldwide, are real physical objects and constitute an important challenge for the human race. Evidence for ongoing, intense interest behind the scenes on the part of our National Security apparatus will be presented and explored. This will be a fascinating and informative experience for anyone interested in understanding what UFO's are, what their agenda may be, and more importantly, how this phenomenon has changed society's reactions in the past and present. We will explore the possibilities for the future as well.

The Hollywood Renaissance Hotel is a four star luxury property in the heart of the movie making capital of the world. It offers visitors an irresistible array of entertainment, dining and shopping options. Located just steps from the legendary Grumman's Chinese Theater and the Hollywood Walk of Fame.

Conference fees: \$25.00 per day; Hotel rate: \$129.00 per night

Alternate hotels available at lower rates

Also Presenting... "UFOLOGY 101"
a free presentation open to the public and press.

Questions? 858-523-1068

The Allies of Humanity Book Two: Human Unity, Freedom & the Hidden Reality of Contact By Marshall Vian Summers



The Greatest Event in Human History. The Greatest Threat to Human Freedom. The Greatest Opportunity for Human Unity. Thousands of sightings reported each year. 50+ years of study. Isn't it time to see and know this for what it is? Read The Allies

Briefings. Take a stand for humanity. The Intervention is here...

206 pages, \$14.95, New Knowledge Library
www.alliesofhumanity.org, 1-800-938-3891

8-015

Advertising rates

	1x	3x	6x
Back cover	\$450	\$425	\$400
Inside back cover	\$425	\$400	\$375
Full page	\$350	\$325	\$300
1/2 page	\$250	\$225	\$200
1/4 page	\$150	\$125	\$100
"Calling card"	\$55	\$50	\$45

For advertising, contact John Schuessler at
schuessler@mho.net. 303-948-6224

The Largest Selection of UFO Products on the Internet



Send for our

FREE UFO Products Catalog

- Hundreds of UFO documentaries on DVD and VHS
- Vintage UFO radio shows
- Gifts & Accessories

www.theUFOstore.com

24 hour Order / FAX line at
541.523.2630

theUFOstore

1930 Ash Street, Suite 9M

email: sales@theUFOstore.com Baker City, Oregon 97814, USA



The Night Sky

By Gavin A. J. McLeod

August Sky

Moon Phases

New Moon: Aug. 5
First Quarter: Aug. 13
Full Moon: Aug. 19
Last Quarter: Aug. 26

Bright Planets (Evening Sky)

Venus (magnitude -3.8): Moving from Leo into Virgo. For northern hemisphere observers, Venus will become more difficult to observe as it will set less than 1.5 hours after the Sun, and will be observable only very low in the west during evening twilight.

For more favored southern hemisphere observers, Venus will set nearly 3 hours after the Sun and will stand nearly 20 degrees high in the west-northwest at the end of evening twilight.

Jupiter (magnitude -1.8): In Virgo. For northern hemisphere observers, Jupiter will be visible very low in the west-southwest during evening twilight, and will set about 2 hours after the Sun in the west.

For more favored southern hemisphere observers, Jupiter will stand about 35 degrees high in the west-northwest at the end of evening twilight, and will set about 4 hours after the Sun in the west.

Bright Planets (Morning Sky)

Mercury (magnitude 4.0 to 0.4): Moving from Cancer into Leo. For northern and southern hemisphere observers, Mercury will brighten as it slowly emerges in morning twilight in the east-northeast during the second half of the month.

By month's end Mercury will become lost in the glare of the Sun for southern hemisphere observers.

Mars (magnitude -0.5 to -0.8): Moving from Pisces through Cetus into Aries. For northern hemisphere observers, Mars will rise near 10 PM in the east-northeast, and will stand about 50 degrees high in the southeast at the beginning of morning twilight.

For southern hemisphere observers, Mars will rise before midnight in the east-northeast, and will stand about 50

degrees high at the beginning of morning twilight.

Saturn (magnitude 0.2 to 0.3): In Cancer. For northern hemisphere observers, Saturn will stand about 10 degrees high in the east-northeast as morning twilight begins.

For less favored southern hemisphere observers, Saturn will rise in the east-northeast as morning twilight begins.

Perseids Meteor Showers:

Date: Aug 10-15 (peaking on Aug 13)

Rate: 66/hour

August is a great time of the year to look at the sky after midnight. It is usually still warm after the heat of the day, and skies can be surprisingly clear. It's just as well then that the year's best meteor shower, called the Perseids, always occurs during this month.

The Perseid Meteor shower occurs when the Earth passes through the orbit of comet Swift-Tuttle, a comet discovered back in 1862 which returns to the inner solar system every 128 years—its last visit was in 1992.

In recent years, however, their numbers have begun to increase, leading to a spectacular shower in 1994. Rates might exceed 100/hour, but in 1994 some observers counted several hundred to a thousand or more during its one-hour peak.

There is a wide variety of meteors, the fainter ones being white or yellow, and the brighter ones green, orange, or red. About 1/3 leave trails. Occasional fireballs will be seen, often ending in bursts.

This is a very good photographic shower. The best time to view is after midnight in the early hours of the morning of the 12th. Look to the northeast about 66 degrees above the horizon. The moon will not be a factor between midnight and dawn.

Conjunctions and Occultations

Aug. 8: Venus 1.2 degrees south of the Moon.

Aug. 10: Jupiter 1.3 degrees north of the Moon.

Aug. 14: Antares 0.4 degrees south of the Moon.

Aug. 25: Mars 6.0 degrees south of the Moon.

Aug. 31: Saturn 5 degrees south of the Moon.

MUFON needs your help

Please send MUFON copies of your best presentations and related materials!

We are collecting these for the purpose of creating and sharing presentations that can be used in the near future by all MUFON organizations when asked to present the UFO subject to the public.

Please send your best presentation, or a complete description of it, to MUFONHQ@cox.net. Please send a letter of permission allowing free use of the material along with your presentation materials

(Note: this e-mail address is only for submittal of presentation materials. Other e-mail to this address will not be answered).